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MARY EXLINE HARBAUGH



THOMAS HARBAUGH

ANNALS

OF THE

HARBAUGH FAMILY IN AMERICA

Revised, Illustrated, Enlarged.

1736---1915

Including historical reminiscences of prominent members of the family; genealogical table showing the relationship of all the kin up to the present time; and a blank outline of a Family Record for each one to use so as to keep a correct record for the future.

BY

W. L. HARBAUGH,

E-8 of D-1 of C-5 of B-2 of A-1


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A FOREWORD

The preparation of the manuscripts for this volume so nearly matched the work of the author and his aims and objects so nearly expressed our ideas and aspirations that we can do no better than embody them in the Preface to this volume. These ideas, plans, hopes and expressions are so clearly and definitely stated by his PREFACE, that we present the same in facsimile.

We have, throughout the volume, used copious portions of the Annals which are properly indicated.

It is also our delight to heartily acknowledge the help of all friends who have faithfully assisted in any way. Among those specially mentioned are W. T. Harbaugh and Mrs. Cissena Boor, who have been the chief promoters; Miss Effie Harbaugh, who has put the manuscripts in typewritten form and assisted in correcting and arranging it for the press; also Hon. Linn Harbaugh, author of "*The Life and History of Henry Harbaugh, D.D.*," for valuable ideas gathered from that volume.



ANNALS

OF THE

Harbaugh Family

IN

AMERICA,

FROM 1736 TO 1856.

BY REV. H. HARBAUGH.

My boast is not, that I deduce my birth
From loins enthroned, and rulers of the earth;
But higher far my proud pretensions rise—
The son of parents passed into the skies. [COWPER.

CHAMBERSBURG, PA. :

PRINTED BY M. KIEFFER & CO.

1856.

PREFACE

The annals of a family are interesting and sacred to its members alone, and a stranger doth not intermeddle therewith. To cherish the memory of our ancestors is a plain dictate of piety. Only those who care not for their destiny, can be careless as to their origin. He that forgets his ancestors is either stupid or wicked, or both.

These Annals have been gathered gradually during some years. In 1852 the Author began to record them in a systematic historical order, under the title of "Historical Reminiscences of my Ancestors, Preserved for my Children;" and as such, they became privately known to some members of the family, who earnestly desired their publication, so that they might be accessible to the numerous descendants. Additional care was then bestowed on the subject—and this little book is the result.

The reason why the notices of some branches of the family are more full and complete than others, is at once apparent. The necessary details could only be obtained by the assistance of members of the different branches; and in some cases such co-operation could not be secured. Much time has been spent, and many letters have been written, in the effort to make the record full. All that it was possible thus to collect is here faithfully preserved. Though minute details may here and there be wanting—some small twigs and buds may be missed—yet the historical tree, in its trunk and branches, is here described unbroken and complete, during a growth of one hundred and twenty years.

It will be easy, by the aid of these annals, for the most remote descendant to locate himself and trace his relationship to the parent stock; and thus all that is essential is

PREFACE—CONTINUED

secured. In regard to the whole, the Author can only say: "Would it were worthier." As it is, he affectionately dedicates it to one and all, old and young, far and near, known and unknown, who belong to this wide-spread family.

Annals like these, made up of births and deaths, generations that come and go, remind one sensibly of the vanity of earth, and point earnestly to that which abides in heaven. There may we all meet, when our short pilgrimage on earth is ended—"no wanderer lost!" "As for man, his days are as grass: as a flower of the field, so he flourisheth. For the wind passeth over it, and it is gone; and the places thereof know it no more. But the mercy of the Lord is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children; to such as keep his covenant and to those that remember his commandments to do them."

H. H.

Lancaster, Pa., Sept. 24th, 1856.

DEDICTORY

To the Posterity of those early forefathers, who so nobly and heroically faced the privations of pioneer life that they might help to build an empire in which their descendants might enjoy the blessings of freedom of conscience, the pursuit of happiness and the pleasures of our Christian civilization, this volume is respectfully dedicated.

THE AUTHOR.



EXPLANATORY NOTE

In this volume we have chosen to make use of a few abbreviated terms for the sake of simplifying and classifying the text: Thus, we will use b. for born, m. for married, d. for dead or died, * for died in infancy or youth, also the other commonly accepted abbreviations, such as are used for states, etc.

In the genealogical table we have used the letters of the alphabet to represent the various generations and number the children in each family by the figures (numerals). Thus, A will represent the original sire, Yost Harbaugh, and his children will be noted by the letter B. Thus B-1, B-2, B-3, B-4, B-5, B-6, etc., are his children: George, Ludwig, Jacob, John, Yost, respectively. The third generation will be noted by the third letter of the alphabet, C. A glance at the table will reveal the plan of construction. This plan is followed all the way through to end of the table. In the branch of Ludwig Harbaugh—B-2—the plan reaches the eighth generation—H.

We hope that every member of the family, however remote from the parent stock, will make use of the family record found herewith and that will, if properly filled in, preserve a record of the past, present and future, and be a valuable record for the family.

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THOMAS HARBAUGH, SR. BARN—Erected 1857 and still standing.

This barn stood on the Thomas Harbaugh homestead in S. W. Quarter, Sec. 7, Range 6 East, Pleasant Township, Putnam County, Ohio. This land was in the Harbaugh name more than seventy-one years and the present owner has the original government deed.

CHAPTER I.

The Early Progenitor—

A-1 Yost Harbaugh.

B-2 Ludwig.

C-5 Christian.

D-3 Jacob.

HARBAUGH ANNALS.

About the year 1736, Yost Harbaugh and his family of four sons, possibly, emigrated to this country. This family lived in one of the southwestern cantons or provinces of Germany and owing to religious persecutions, had sought freedom in Switzerland and from there they came to America. At that time America was the great boon to the persecuted of western Europe and many of them found their way thither. His first settlement was in Maxatawany Township, then Philadelphia, Pa., finally in 1760-61 moving west of the Susquehanna and into Frederick County, Maryland, on a tributary to the Potomac River. The valley through which this little stream flowed took the name of the first settlers and is still known as "Harbaugh's Valley". Some years after coming to America his wife died. Later he married again. His children by his first wife were: George, Ludwig, Jacob, John, Henry, and Yost. By his second wife: Leonard, Mary-Elizabeth, Ann-Margaret, Ann-Catherine.

In taking up the work of continuing the history of the Harbaugh family, or rather that branch of the family—the second son—known as Ludwig Harbaugh, and tracing the descendants to the present time, no more worthy cause can be thought of for the present generation than to keep fresh in our mind the attainments, ideals and worthy deeds of their parents and other ancestors. We shall take some things as they are in the Annals, so as to give at least a concise epitome of the early history of our forefathers, that we may the better understand what it meant to live in those early pioneer times.

Rev. Henry Harbaugh in the Annals has this to say of the early life of these people:

“The habits of these early German settlers were truly primitive, simple, sturdy and severe. The early inhabitants of the Kreutz Creek region were clothed, for some years, altogether in tow cloth, as wool was an article not to be obtained. Their dress was simple, consisting of a shirt, trousers, and a frock. During the heat of summer, a shirt and trousers of tow formed the only raiment of the inhabitants. In the fall the tow frock superseded. When the cold of winter was before the door, and Boreas came rushing from the North, the dress was adapted to the season, by increasing the number of frocks, so that in the coldest part of the winter some of these sturdy settlers were wrapped in four, five and even more frocks, which were bound closely about the loins, usually with a string of the same material as the garment.

“But man ever progresses; and when sheep were introduced, a mixture of tow and wool was considered an article of luxury. But tow was shortly afterward succeeded by cotton, and the linsey-woolsey was a piece of the wildest extravagance. If these simple, plain and honest worthies could look down upon their descendants of the present day, they would wonder at the changes of men and things. These honest progenitors of ours have passed away and have left many of us, we fear, nothing but the names they bore, to mark us as their descendants.

“But all good did not die with them. If they would find cause for regret at our departure from their simplicity and frugality, they would find much to admire in the improved aspect of the country—the rapid march of improvement in the soil of their adoption. Where they left unoccupied land, they would find valuable plantations, and thriving villages, and temples dedicated to the worship of the God of Christians.

“These early settlers were, of course, subjected to many inconveniences. There was neither shoemaker nor tanner in the whole of York County. Shoes were annually brought from Philadelphia to supply the settlers, and the mending was done by itinerant cobblers, carrying their little leather used in mending, with their tools from one house to another. And blacksmiths were also itinerants. The same inconveniences also, of course, attended the introduction of schools. The first schoolmaster was known by no other name than that of ‘Der Dicke Schulmeister’—the thick schoolmaster. The privileges of the church they could only enjoy by going to Lancaster, where a reformed church was built as early as 1736 and a Lutheran church in 1738, and where there was preaching at intervals even some years earlier. . . . Ministers from the other side of the River Susquehanna came over once or twice a year and baptized the children.”

Yost Harbaugh, A-1, the progenator of the American stock, had been brought up in the faith of the German Reformed Church in Switzerland, nor did he fail to follow up his religious duties in raising his children, according to his faith, in this country. Among the first enterprises we find him encouraging the building of a church near his home.

The Annals speaks of his thus:

“Tradition says he was a man of stout physical frame, energetic spirit, and great courage; just such a man as would enter upon new settlements and brave the dangers and endure the hardships of a border life.”

Singular it is that we find this father of the race numbered in an unmarked grave with not even a slab to distinguish the last resting place of one whom we should reverence as a benefactor.

GEORGE HARBAUGH, B-1.

The oldest son of Yost Harbaugh, A-1, was named

George. He was born in Switzerland about 1728. Moved to Harbaugh Valley about 1760 or 61, settling at the extreme upper end of the valley.

LUDWIG HARBAUGH, B-2.

is the second son of the progenator of the family, B-2 of A-1.

As this is the branch of the family that most concerns us, we will now give our attention to that. From the Annals we gather that Ludwig was born in Switzerland about 1828 or 29. He seems to have lived at various places in Pennsylvania and Maryland, but finally located in Harbaugh's Valley, southwest of Sabillasville, on a farm once owned by a man named Zollinger. He died August 9, 1809, at the ripe age of eighty-two years and is buried in the graveyard on his own farm. His wife, Christina, died Oct. 17, 1797, aged seventy years, and lies by his side. Ludwig was the father of ten children: Christian, Jacob, Henry, Peter, Yost, John, Elizabeth, Mary, Christina and Margaret. And for our purpose, we shall follow the descendants of Yost, the fifth son of the family, C-5 of B-2.

In regard to him, the Annals says, "Yost Harbaugh lived in the valley near where my Uncle Elias resided. He fell in with the sect of the United Brethren in Christ and that had services which he attended, in a school house near his home, which I remember to have heard of frequently when I was yet a boy. He died about the year 1836 or 1837, age about sixty years."

Rev. Henry Harbaugh had a great task in giving us such a complete record covering nearly a century and a quarter of

time and gathering data of so many and scattered families. Many of these early pioneer families kept no family record and it was difficult to get correct data for many of even the then present generations.

There are many things about the past that are forever buried by the oblivion of the past that we would like to know, but never will. The past is gone with it its triumphs, griefs and joys, its failure; the ever living present is here, is before us to use, to magnify, to glorify. Live it, face to the front. Make the world better as the past has striven to do.





CHAPTER II.

D-1 Thomas Harbaugh.

Tribute to my Mother—By W. T. H.

THOMAS HARBAUGH.

Thomas Harbaugh was born in Harbaugh's Valley, Frederick County, Maryland, on October 8, 1796, being of the fourth generation from the first family that emigrated to America, about the year 1736. He was married to Mary Exline, who, too, was a resident of one of the numerous little valleys of Pennsylvania, something like eighty miles over the mountains from his home in Maryland.

Thus it will be seen that Mr. Harbaugh began his early life during the early days of the new government. Those were stirring times, fraught with all the vicissitudes and toil of that early pioneer time. He was apprenticed to a carpenter and learned that trade in his early manhood. Like many, many others of his day and since, he yearned to seek a home in the new and undeveloped west, which was then the Northwest Territory and out of which the states of Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois and Wisconsin have been formed. Accordingly, after his marriage, they settled in Muskingum County, Ohio. This place not being agreeable, they moved to Sandyville in Tuscarawas County, Ohio. They lived here until 1848, when they moved on a quarter section of land in Pleasant Township, Putnam County, Ohio. Mr. Harbaugh, having been trained to be a carpenter, followed his trade during the years at Sandyville. The moving from Tuscarawas County to Putnam County was a great undertaking in that early day and was not made without much sacrifice and hazzard. Roads were few, the emigrants had to follow many Indian trails, ford streams and swamps and encounter many almost insurmountable obstacles in the way. The trip was made in the fall of 1848 and numbered father, mother

and ten children, in a wagon drawn by a team of oxen and a light wagon drawn by one horse. These two vehicles brought this family and its every article of furniture, bedding and utensils to the new home in the wilderness. In this new land they began again the process of carving out in the virgin forest a new home. Dense as the forest was, beset as they were with fevers and agues, as all new and swamp country is, perseverance, toil and determination to win, conquered the forest and soon we see a home. It takes years to accomplish definite ends, but it makes men of the highest intelligence and worth to the nation.

In his character, Mr. Harbaugh, was a very quiet, unassuming citizen, approving and helping every cause for the up-building of the community. Nor was he alone, for Mrs. Harbaugh was a woman of more than ordinary intelligence. The man or woman who would cross swords with her in an argument, must be sure to be able to give a sufficient reason for the faith he or she proclaimed, or they would find their cause being cast out of court.

In religious matters, both Mr. and Mrs. Harbaugh were brought up in the tenets of the Lutheran Church of their time, he in his home in Harbaugh's Valley, Md., and she in her home in Bedford, Friendly County, Pa. When Otterbein and his laborers came into the valley and preached, Mr. Harbaugh accepted his faith. After his marriage and his final settlement in Ohio, and they finding also the followers of Otterbein and Boem preaching here, it was a great delight to them to perpetuate their church here.

In the years following settlement in Putnam County, the years came and went much in the same way they come and go for the average farmer family, with the burdens of national life and toils of the home. Great and serious questions agitated the country until they culminated in the great

Civil war in 1861-5. Two sons, Valentine and Thomas J., went out from this home at the first call to arms for the great conflict and remained until the war was over.

This home was blest with twelve children; two died in infancy, one in her fifteenth year, and the other nine lived to raise families. Six are still living at this date (1915), a record for longevity that few families can equal.

On Feb. 7th, 1867, Mrs. Harbaugh died and was buried in Truro Cemetery. After the death of Mrs. Harbaugh, he did not try to follow up the busy and strenuous activities of the farm life, but rented the farm and lived with the children, until in the winter of 1883-4. This winter he went to Fremont, Indiana, to visit his daughter, Mrs. Mary Roberts, but during this winter his digestive organs seemed to have given out and failed to perform their duties. Medical science failed to bring him any help and on April 8th, 1884, his spirit passed on to the home he so well merited. His remains were brought back to Columbus Grove, Ohio, and interment was made in Truro Cemetery. Very many good things might be said to the credit of his frugality, honesty, stability, perseverance, thoroughness, loveableness, unselfishness and orderliness. He was a strict disciplinarian in his home. He loved order and had a strict regard for system. He had a place for everything and wanted everything kept in its place. He had many trite sayings or axioms of which these are a few: "A boy's a boy, two boys a half a boy, and three boys, no boy at all"; "Haste makes waste"; "Nothing pays so well as the weather"; "A place for everything and everything in its place"; "Take care of the pennies and the dollars will take care of themselves"; "It has always quit raining until this time and it will this time, too"; "Don't get the cart before the horse"; "Little ones should be seen and not heard"; "A still tongue makes a wise head", etc.

As has been said in another part of this sketch, Mrs. Harbaugh was a woman of more than ordinary intelligence. In tracing her ancestry back we find too that her ancestors were also Swiss-German and probably emigrated to this country in the same generation that the Harbaughs came, though we have no definite account of the two families having any acquaintance before coming to America. The progenator of the family was Christopher Exline or Axline, as it has been variously used and spelled ever since. He settled in the Shenandoah Valley, near Winchester, Va. Christopher Exline had two sons: Adam and John. Adam Exline lived at Bedford, Friendly County, Pa., and had four sons: John, Henry, Bernard, and Solomon.

Henry, the second son of Adam Exline, had four sons: Adam, John, Dan, David.

Bernard, the third son of Adam, had nine children: Adam and Eve, Solomon, Philip, Henry, David and Mary, Valentine and Joshua.

Thus we find the subject of our sketch, Mary Exline, was the seventh child in fourth generation from the progenator of this most worthy and excellent family. We have not tried to make this genealogical table complete and perfect, as it is made up largely from personal memory, nor bring it up to date. We will also say that there are many worthy and noted Exlines and Axlines in this country now who trace their lineage back to Christopher Exline. We wish we could trace the life incidents of these two families from their coming to America to the present time, the history of which would interest many people.

Thus it will be seen that Mary Exline came from a most hardy, energetic and persevering people. After her marriage, she took a very active part in all the affairs of the home, her neighborhood and community. Having been

brought up and trained in the tenets and professions of the Lutheran Church, which at that time denied the "weaker sex" the privilege of public participation in worship in the church. She found her thoughts of justice, worship and many other things taking a different channel from some of the things of that day. Her new location in a new country and among different class of people, and still further removal from the influence of the parental church, and into a community not burdened with ecclesiastical forms and ceremonies, and among a people who needed a pure and simple gospel, may have broadened her understanding and given her freedom of expression. Mrs. Harbaugh, as we shall now speak of her, became the spiritual leader in her community. For many years she was the main stay of the Sunday School and other interests of the church. She believed in every one who professed to be a follower of Christ to live up to that profession daily and it mattered not even if it was the very minister himself, whom she learned was not doing right, she had no compunctions of conscience about taking him to task about his perfidy. Thus years ago, at the time of, or soon after the supposed exposure, by Morgan of Free Masonry, she learned that her pastor was a Mason and the United Brethren Church then did not accept members who were members of lodges or allow their ministers to hold membership in a lodge either. This particular pastor was in the habit of getting his demit, or withdrawal card from the lodge just before the Annual Conference and then after Conference was over, he would turn in his card again. In that way he could answer all the questions asked by the Bishop satisfactorily. Mrs. Harbaugh got to hear of these facts and the rain of invective, sarcasm, and irony that was rained upon Brother —— was like an avalanche from an unsuspecting cloud. So awful did his acts appeal to her that she told him on one occasion

if she were a member of the Quarterly Conference and had a thousand votes she would cast them all to dismiss him from the church. Her defense of the church as it then believed and the hideousness of his practice, as she pictured it, was the interesting topic for many seasons.

Another thing in which Mrs. Harbaugh took an interesting part was the discussion of the slavery question. Having been born and raised in the East and having been influenced by the speeches and writings of the great abolition leaders of that day, she imbibed all the great principles they taught. At the time of the organization of the Republican party, it became evident that it would be the party that would champion the cause of the "black man", she used to say to the Republicans, "Your party has stolen our principles". These were stirring times; most every individual had an opinion for or against and when it came to an issue, it was not hard to find where each one stood. Mrs. Harbaugh was always foremost in the struggle for the maintenance of the Union.

Another feature or characteristic of Mrs. Harbaugh was her desire to alleviate suffering and to help the needy. It is said of her that she would deny herself even the necessities of life, if there were a sick person in the neighborhood that she could share the delicacies or even the humblest of eatables. The simplest things of some tables would be counted even delicacies on other's tables. Her generosity in this regard was not altogether a generosity with her, it was considered a part of her religious duty. This practice was always carried out by herself, and having several girls in her family, they also were taught, in like manner, to be useful to the community and to themselves.

CHILDREN :

- E-1 Rebecca, born March 29, 1826. *Died in infancy.
- E-2 Julia, born Jan. 21, 1828. Died Nov. 1, 1904.
- E-3 Louis, born April 30, 1830. *Died in infancy.
- E-4 Valentine, born Feb. 21, 1832.
- E-5 Elizabeth, born May 18, 1834.
- E-6 Louisa, born May 5, 1837. Died Aug. 19, 1880.
- E-7 Irenius, born May 5, 1837. Died Feb. 7, 1878.
- E-8 Mary, born Oct. 16, 1839.
- E-9 Thomas J., born Oct. 16, 1839.
- E-10 Sophronia, born Feb. 15, 1842.
- E-11 Margarette, born Jan. 26, 1845. Died Nov. 22, 1860.
- E-12 William T., born Nov. 2, 1847.

TRIBUTE TO MY MOTHER

(By her youngest son, W. T.)

In writing my memories of my sainted mother, I will begin with my earliest recollections of her Christian character and what effect and impression her sterling worth had upon my future life.

She was a woman who stood by her convictions and her sense of right. She believed that the Constitution of our Government was founded on the Bible and the best way to perpetuate that Constitution was to teach the Bible to the rising generation. So, she with others, organized a Sabbath School in the old log school house, known as the old Plum

Creek School House, one among the first United Brethren Sabbath Schools in Pleasant Township, and was its Superintendent for a long time. In those days (sixty years ago) we had no lesson-leaves, no quarterlies nor lesson-helps, but I remember very distinctly how we used to commit verses to memory and how those verses have clung to my memory, such as "In the beginning the word was with God and the word was God," also those soul-cheering and spirit-reviving songs, such as,

"I think when I read that sweet story of old,
When Jesus was here among men,
When He called little children as Lambs to His Fold,
I should like to have been with Him then."

It seems strange, and yet how true, that our earliest impressions are the most lasting. One of the great characteristics of my mother was her liberality. She would not only divide the last bit of eatables she had, but would carry provisions to the poor and sick. She was very industrious. She had a loom and wove linsey-woolsey jeans and linen. One fall she wove some fancy woolen blankets and knit some woolen mittens and took them to the State Fair, when it was held at Dayton, Ohio. She would weave some nights until nine and ten o'clock and would have me hold the candle for her to see. We had no lamps in those days, nothing but the molded tallow candle and the old grease lamp. I remember one night, while holding the candle, I fell asleep and let the candle drop on the cloth, but Mother was very patient with me.

I thank God for a Christian mother and that I had the privilege of standing by her bedside and hear her last words of assurance and trust in God and her admonition to meet her in Heaven. Oh, how I feel the great value of her very words to this day, though she has been sleeping in the city of the dead for over forty-six years. I am glad I can visit her grave and shed a silent tear. I never knew when she was converted, although she and father were members of the United Brethren church as long as I can remember. She took a German paper called the "Felicly Bochafter." I asked her what the translation of this was and she answered that it meant "Glad Tidings of Great Joy". She took the Religious Telescope when it was published at Circleville, Ohio.

"Many daughters have done virtuously, but Thou excellest them all." (Proverbs 31st chapter, 29 verse.)







JULIA HARBAUGH, E-2.

CHAPTER III

The Posterity—

E-2 Julia Harbaugh.

JULIA HARBAUGH, E-2.

the second child born into the home in later years became a very valuable help to the family, in its various enterprises and endeavors to meet the common vicissitudes of those pioneer times. Being the oldest of the children, much of the care and attention of the household fell upon her, while the mother in the home was also busy with the weightier matters. She had a large part in the making of the new home at the coming to Putnam County. Many are the pages of early pioneer history that could have been written from her life. At twenty-six years of age she was married to Dr. William Bell, at Vaughnsville, Ohio, on June 12, 1854, by H. L. Boehmer, at Ft. Jennings, Putnam County, Ohio. After a residence of a few years at Vaughnsville, Dr. and Mrs. Bell located in the town of Gilead, Wood County, Ohio, and went from there to the village of Weston, Wood County, Ohio. This was their permanent home until sometime after the death of Dr. Bell.

This home was blest with four boys, three of whom are still living, the third son having died in childhood. Living close to the C., H. & D. Ry., these live Americans developed an anxiety for life on the railroad. Taking to that profession, they soon developed into efficient railroad men. After the boys went to railroading, Mrs. Bell moved to Lima, Ohio, so the boys could be at home, and after several years residence in Lima, and the boys changing to the Nickle Plate system, a move to Bellevue was next. Things went on smoothly here, but later owing to a change in the runs on the railroad, it was best for them to locate in Ft. Wayne, Indiana, hence they moved there, first renting property on

Jefferson St. A few years after locating in Ft. Wayne, there came a chance to invest in a new part of the city, which was then making great strides in improvement. The investment was made and they were soon living in a fine commodious house of their own on West Third St. and in the suburb known as Bloomdale. Mrs. Bell made her home here until death called her to her reward on November 1, 1904.

CHILDREN:

F-1 George Emmet Bell, born at Vaughns-ville, Put. Co., O., May 17, 1855.

F-2 Thomas Harbaugh Bell, born at Weston, Wood Co., O., April, 1857.
Died Sept. 7, 1915.

F-3 John Alexander Bell, born at Weston, Wood Co., O., March 5, 1859.
Died Aug. 17, 1864.

F-4 Charles W. Bell, born at Weston, Wood Co., O., Jan. 7, 1861.

F-1 *George E. Bell*, the oldest son, as is said above, became a railroad man and spent several years on the western plains herding. On returning to the East, he again took up railroading, being in the operating department. He had the misfortune to lose his right foot, after which he was transferred to another department and holds a desk in the freight office and checks in freight at the Nickle Plate office in Ft. Wayne, Ind.

On October 24, 1906, he married Miss Bertha Hollopeter. At present they are cosily located in a neat little country home, almost within the city limits of Ft. Wayne, Ind.

F-2 *Thomas Harbaugh Bell* spent the best part of his life in the railroad's employ. After the close of his service, he purchased a farm near Edgerton, Ohio, and is now one of the prominent farmers of that community, though not living on the farm himself. He also has become interested in various other enterprises at Ft. Wayne, where he lives, having a fine home on West Third St., in the Bloomdale suburb.

On Aug. 27, 1890, he was married to Miss Kitty Burger and to them were born two children.

G-1 Hazel Julia Bell, born March 4, 1892. Died Sept. 10, 1893.

G-2 Emma J. Bell, born March 19, 1901.

Mrs. Kitty Bell died April 22, 1907.

F-4 *Charles W. Bell* is still in the employ of the Nickel Plate Railroad, and in point of continuous service, is one of the oldest men in the employ of that company. He is running one of the finest trains on the system. He is also the proprietor of a fine farm near Ft. Wayne, Ind.

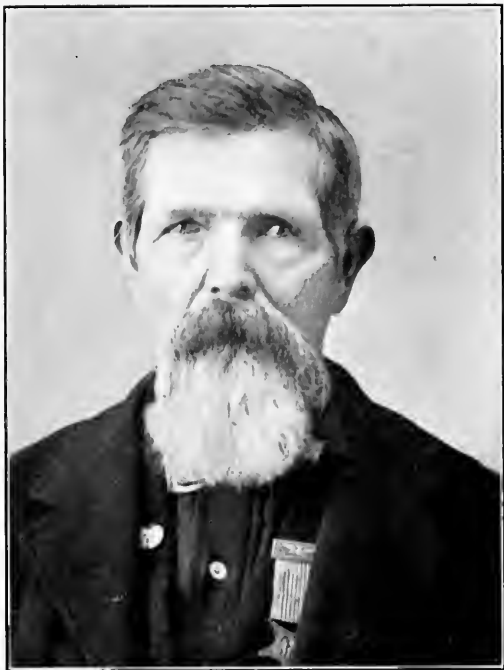
CHAPTER IV.

Valentine Harbaugh.

VALENTINE HARBAUGH E-4

was about sixteen years old when the family moved to Putnam County, Ohio, and was a great help to them at those trying times. He was of short, rugged stature, like his father, and having an abundance of energy and plenty of opportunity to put it to use and being fearless and bold, almost to wrecklessness, he was found foremost in almost every fray and when the Civil war began, we find him among the first volunteers. After joining the army, he was soon given a position in the secret service department, one of the most difficult and dangerous places in the army. I shall not attempt to describe his war record, suffice to say that his characteristics as noted above made him a soldier of like character. He was at home once on a furlough. He had been sent north to bring back a few deserters and in the fight that followed, they clubbed him and left him dying, as they thought, and it was while recuperating from this attack that he was home on furlough. He was in the service until after the war was over. Returning from the army, he again assumed his old occupation of farming. He married a daughter, Sarah Ann, of John Bogart, a prominent and well-to-do citizen of Columbus Grove, Ohio, and settled on a farm a half mile south of his father's farm in Pleasant Township. The farm is now owned by Mr. George Halker, who purchased it of him about 1871, at which time Mr. Harbaugh moved to Kansas.

On going to Kansas he took his household goods, lumber and material to build a house, a team and some other stock. At that time central Kansas was a wild prairie region, overrun by bands of Indians and herds of Buffalo. It was a common occurrence for them to shoot a buffalo from the door-step. The years went well until the time of the scourge



VALENTINE HARBAUGH, E-4.



of the grasshopper seasons and drought which followed them. Then, as all know, were the years in which Kansas earned its non-de-plume, Bleeding Kansas. But the seasons of grasshopper, chinch bugs and drought have had their influence to make the state one of the most progressive in the Union.

In November, 1905, Mrs. Harbaugh died and since then Mr. Harbaugh has made his home among his children. Five children were born to this union and all lived to raise families of their own.

CHILDREN:

- F-1 William Thomas Harbaugh, born Oct. 22, 1853, at Col. Grove, O.
- F-2 John Alphens Harbaugh, born July 25, 1855, at Col. Grove, O. Died June, 1914.
- F-3 Lizzie Ann Harbaugh, born Sept. 1, 1857, at Col. Grove, O.
- F-4 Mary Ann Harbaugh, born July 30, 1861, at Col. Grove, O.
- F-5 Emmet Valentine Harbaugh, born Jan. 1, 1864, at Col. Grove, O.

All the children were born on his farm in Pleasant Township, near Columbus Grove, Putnam County, Ohio.

F-1 *William Thomas Harbaugh*—Farmer and stockman—Address, Bunker Hill, Kan. He was married to Miss Lillie Dixon, Dec. 18, 1878, at Bunker Hill, Kan., by a Congregational minister.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Milo Byrd Harbaugh, born March 26, 1880, at Bunker Hill, Kan.
- G-2 George Dixon Harbaugh, b. Aug. 17, 1882, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

G-3 Josephine Rose Harbaugh, b. Oct. 30, 1884, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

G-4 James Ingalls Harbaugh, b. Dec. 7, 1890, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

G-5 Jack Harbaugh, b. Oct. 7, 1898, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

G-1 Milo Byrd Harbaugh is conductor on Burlington R. R., address McCook, Neb. He married Cordia McGuire, June 20, 1900, in McCook, Neb., by M. E. minister.

CHILDREN:

H-1 Walter Glen Harbaugh, b. March 27, 1901, at McCook, Neb.

H-2 William Joseph Harbaugh, b. March 18, 1904, at Danbury, Neb.

H-3 Cleora Fern Harbaugh, b. March 4, 1906, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

H-4 Lillian Fay Harbaugh, b. Nov. 27, 1907, at McCook, Neb.

H-5 Evelyn Pearl Harbaugh, b. Nov. 6, 1912, at McCook, Neb.

G-2 George Dixon Harbaugh—Drayman, transfer and teamster—Address, Russell, Kansas. He married Miss Hattie Gee, Sept. 3, 1903, in Russell, Kan., Rev. Breck officiating.

CHILDREN :

- H-1 Thelma May Harbaugh, b.
May 31, 1904, at Russell,
Kan.
- H-2 Arthur A. Harbaugh, b. July
23, 1905, at Russell, Kan.
- H-3 Erba Ellen Harbaugh, b. Sept.
9, 1906, at Russell, Kan.
- H-4 Roberta Lenore Harbaugh, b.
April 23, 1908, at Russell,
Kan.
- H-5 Laurence L. Harbaugh, b.
Dec. 13, 1909, at Russell,
Kan.
- H-6 Bernice Irene Harbaugh, b.
Oct. 7, 1911, at Russell,
Kan.
- H-7 George Laroye Harbaugh, b.
July 27, 1913, at Russell,
Kan.

G-3 Josephine Rose Harbaugh was
married to Ely Missimer, by Rev. A.
Breck, Dec. 18, 1905, in Bunker Hill.
Kan.

CHILDREN :

- H-1 Charles Ernest Missimer, b.
Oct. 26, 1906, at Bunker
Hill, Kan.
- H-2 Lillie M. Missimer, b. Oct. 27.
1908, at Bunker Hill, Kan.

H-3 Hazel Josephine Missimer, b.
Feb. 10, 1911, at Bunker
Hill, Kan.

H-4 George Ely Missimer, b. Mar.
23, 1914, at Bunker Hill,
Kan.

G-4 James Ingalls Harbaugh—Ad-
dress, Bunker Hill, Kansas. He mar-
ried Miss Bertha Ringheisen, May
18, 1910, at Gorahm, Kansas, by Rev.
C. Stevens.

CHILDREN:

H-1 William Ernest Harbaugh, b.
May 19, 1911, at Bunker
Hill, Kan.

H-2 Lloyd Lee Harbaugh, b. Aug.
19, 1912, at Bunker Hill,
Kan.

H-3 James Valentine Harbaugh, b.
Feb. 14, 1914, at Bunker
Hill, Kan.

G-5 Jack Harbaugh lives in Russell.
Kansas. He owns his own automobile
and runs a livery auto.

There are now (up to Oct., 1914.)
thirty in the branch of the family be-
longing to William T. Harbaugh and
there has never been a death in all the
family, for which we are thankful.

F-2 *John Alpheus Harbaugh*, farmer, ad-
dress, Dorrance, Kansas. He married Miss

Sarah Jane Kessler in Bunker Hill, Kan.,
Congregational minister officiating.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Carrie Ann Harbaugh, b. Jan. 29,
1878, at Bunker Hill.
- G-2 Freddie V. Harbaugh, b. Mar. 10,
1880, d. July 6, 1880. Born in
Bunker Hill.
- G-3 Mary Elizabeth Harbaugh, b.
Aug. 11, 1884, at Bunker Hill.
- G-4 Walter Ray Harbaugh, b. Jan. 19,
1887, at Bunker Hill.
- G-5 Roy Winfield Harbaugh, b. Jan.
14, 1890, at Bunker Hill.
- G-1 Carrie Ann Harbaugh married
Ed. Washburn, farmer, address Dor-
rance, Kansas. They were married by
A. E. Sweet at Russell, Kan., Aug. 28,
1905.

CHILDREN:

- H-1 Johnnie Washburn, b. June 9,
1907, d. June 19, 1907.
- H-2 Sarah May Washburn, b. May
13, 1908, at Dorrance, Kan.
- H-3 Ethel Irene Washburn, b. Feb.
7, 1911, at Dorrance, Kan.
- G-3 Mary Elizabeth Harbaugh was
married to Wm. Goodheart, June 12,
1905, in Bunker Hill, by Rev. Allen.
Her address is Dorrance, Kan.

CHILDREN :

- H-1 Florence Marie Harbaugh, b.
April 13, 1906, Russell
Co., Kan.
- H-2 Ralph Williams Harbaugh, b.
Sept. 15, 1908, Russell Co.,
Kan.
- H-3 Ray Marion Harbaugh, b.
May 8, 1910, Russell Co.,
Kan.
- H-4 Vera May Harbaugh, b. July
3, 1914, Russell Co., Kan.
- G-4 Walter Ray Harbaugh, farmer,
address Dorrance, Kan. He married
Verena Wehrli, Sept. 8, 1909, in Bunker
Hill, Rev. Kuhn officiating.

CHILDREN :

- H-1 Helen Edna Harbaugh, b.
Dec. 3, 1910, at Bunker
Hill. d. Jan. 6, 1911.
- H-2 Frances Elizabeth Harbaugh,
b. July 5, 1913, at Bunker
Hill.
- G-5 Roy Winfield Harbaugh, farmer,
address Dorrance, Kan. He married
Bertha Lange in Russell, Kansas, Rev.
J. McMillan officiating.

CHILDREN :

- H-1 Clyde Emery Harbaugh, b.
Oct. 30, 1909.

H-2 Opal Lorraine Harbaugh, b.
March 11, 1911.

H-3 Pearl Elizabeth Harbaugh, b.
Oct. 18, 1912.

(All born at Bunker Hill, Kan.)

F-1 *Lizzie Ann Harbaugh* was married to James Tennant, Sept. 2, 1877, in Bunker Hill, Kansas, by a Congregational minister. She died in Feb., 1910. Her husband, James Tennant, burned to death in a fire which burned his house, in 1913, in California.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Charles James Tennant, b. June
18, 1878, in Bunker Hill.

G-2 Valentine Harbaugh Tennant, b.
Sept. 6, 1881, in Bunker Hill.

G-3 Mary Ellen Tennant, b. Feb. 2,
1895, in Kansas City.

G-1 Charles James Tennant married Miss Daisy Trabert in Russell, Kan., a Congregational minister officiating. He died in Denver, Colo., in the spring of 1913.

CHILDREN:

H-1 George Valentine Tennant.

H-2 Edith Marie Tennant.

G-2 Valentine Harbaugh Tennant is
in El Centro, California.

G-3 Mary Ellen Tennant is in El
Centro, California.

F-4 *Mary Ann Harbaugh* was married to Amos J. Messimer, April 27, 1879, in Bunker Hill, Kan., by a Congregational minister. They live in Russell, Kansas, where he runs a pool hall and garage.

CHILDREN:

None.

F-5 *Emmet Valentine Harbaugh*, farmer, address, Bunker Hill, Kansas. He married Miss Hannah Atkinson, Dec. 25, 1889, in Bunker Hill, Kan., a Congregational minister officiating.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Dora May Harbaugh, b. Feb. 5, 1891, Bunker Hill.

G-2 Laurence Thomas Harbaugh, (died in infancy).

G-3 Stella Belle Harbaugh, b. Nov. 25, 1893, Bunker Hill.

G-4 Charles Valentine Harbaugh, b. Nov. 2, 1895, Bunker Hill.

G-5 Lottie Pearl Harbaugh, b. Jan. 28, 1899, Bunker Hill.

G-6 Fred Emerson Harbaugh, b. Feb. 5, 1901, Bunker Hill.

G-7 Edith Mary Harbaugh, b. Mar. 21, 1903, Bunker Hill.

G-8 Ruth Marie Harbaugh, b. July 8,
1907, Bunker Hill.

G-9 John Franklin Harbaugh, b. May
29, 1910, Bunker Hill.

G-10 Valentine Emmet Harbaugh, b.
Dec. 5, 1911, Bunker Hill.

G-1 Dora Harbaugh was married to
Ross Flickinger, a farmer, June 22,
1910, in Bunker Hill, Kansas, by Rev.
J. Kuhn.

CHILDREN:

H-1 Ada Elizabeth Flickinger, b.
Mar. 2, 1913, Bunker Hill.



RECORD OF

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Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

Born

Sire

Grand Sire

Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

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MEMORANDA



ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, E-5.

CHAPTER V.

Elizabeth Harbaugh.

ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, E-5

was married to John Tinney, March 23, 1861, by Rev. C. W. Ketcham, at the Oliver Hotel in Toledo, Ohio. Isaac and Sophronia Ludwig were members of the bridal party and witnessed the ceremony.

CHILDREN:

E-1 Vinnie Tinney.

E-2 *

Vinnie Tinney, the only daughter of Elizabeth Harbaugh, was born Dec. 11, 1866, in Putnam County, Ohio. She is the wife of August F. Beese, a hardware and crockery merchant at Chicago, Ill. They were married May 11, 1892, at the U. B. parsonage at Fostoria, Ohio, by Rev. G. L. Bender. Mr. Beese was assistant superintendent of the Public Schools at Paulding, Ohio, at the time. Their home life is best expressed by a bereaved friend, who was domiciled temporarily with them in their Chicago home. The note is here included:

"My Dear Friends:

"Words cannot express the peace and content that has come to me in your home. You have certainly manifested Love and Good and I know nothing but good will flow to you from the one Infinite Source.

"With best wishes to you all,

"Sincerely yours,

"MRS. H. A. FORD."

Mrs. Beese's experiences have been many and varied. She distinctly remembers moving with her stepfather and mother from Green Lake, Minn., overland to Russell County, Kansas, in 1875. Her description of the trip, giving an

idea of frontier travel during that period is herewith given: "In Russell County, Kansas, Mr. Cable took up a soldier's claim and two months after their arrival there, he died of incipient bowel trouble, thus leaving the widow and the little girl to prove up the claim, requiring five years according to the federal laws at that time. Their papers, covering rights, etc., to the land, were signed by President Chester A. Arthur.

"Travel overland, during that period, was mainly by the prairie schooner or covered wagons. They would drive all week across prairies, over hills, through valleys and ford streams and usually stopped Saturday noon to bake and wash the soiled linen and resting until Monday. Vinnie is said to have walked most of the distance between Minnesota and Kansas, being content to play along side the moving wagon, gathering wild flowers and otherwise amusing herself. Her stepfather, wishing to add to her pleasure, made a swing for her suspended from the rear axle of the high-wheeled wagon and when tired of walking or playing, she would climb into this and ride. On one occasion they started fording a stream without informing her. Her discomfort was apparent when her feet began dragging in the water.

"On the occasion of her trip through St. Paul, on her way to Green Lake, Minn., she saw a lamb on the street and thought it must be like her pets on her grandfather's farm in Ohio. However, she learned differently when he reciprocated her kindness by promptly butting her into the street.


"Her life and that of her mother was one of hardship and stirring experience,—a new country, sparsely settled with no facilities, the prairies infested by packs of wolves, flocks of

prairie chicken and occasional bands of roving Indians.

"They were fortunate in discovering a spring of water a few months after Mr. Cable's death. This being the only source of fresh water in that vicinity, frontiersmen and their families would come for miles around to haul water for themselves and their stock.

"In 1882, Vinnie and her mother returned to Lima, Ohio, to live temporarily with Mrs. Julia (Harbaugh) Bell. From that time until her marriage, Vinnie dwelt for the most part, among relatives, attending seven different schools in the interim.

"Two years after marriage, Mrs. Beese and her husband began traveling and continued for eight years, stopping at many of the principle cities of the United States and visiting many points of historic and scenic interest.



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CHILDREN

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MEMORANDA:





LOUISA HARBAUGH, E-6.

CHAPTER VI.

Louisia Harbaugh.

LOUISA HARBAUGH, E-6.

was married to Joseph Smith, at the home of her sister, Mrs. Julia Bell, who lived at Weston in Wood County, Ohio. They went to housekeeping on a farm near Weston. In 1879 they moved to Russell County, Kansas, and bought a quarter section of land just east of Bunker Hill. Soon after going to Kansas, Mrs. Smith died. (Aug. 19, 1881). After her death, the household duties devolved upon the only daughter, Myrtle, who, at that time, was but a very young girl. The grasshopper years coming about that time, it was strenuous times for them for several years, then better days shone in upon them. After the son, Charles, married in 1902, Mr. Smith has been living with him most of the time and with his daughter, and visiting among his people in the east.

CHILDREN:

- F-1 Chas. A. Smith, born in Weston, O.,
May 2, 1866.
- F-2 Myrtle Smith, and
- F-3 Willie Smith, twins, born at Weston,
Ohio.

Sister, thou was mild and lovely,
Gentle as the summer breeze,
Pleasant as the air of evening,
When it floats among the trees.

Yet again we hope to meet thee,
When the day of life has fled;
Then in heaven with joy to greet thee
Where no farewell tear is shed.

F-1 *Chas. A. Smith* was born at Weston, Ohio, in what was then the famous "Black Swamp", which was in the early pioneer times of Northwestern Ohio. It took its name from the blackness of the soil and the swampy and mireyness of the region, and where, as he says, "there were lots of black-snakes and fevers, chills and ague, mosquitoes and tadpoles". Fifty years ago that country was a horror to even dream about. But after drainage and the clearing was completed the "swamp" once the terror for its horrors, soon became the paradise and garden spot of the state. At thirteen years of age, he went to Kansas with his father, where he made his home. He took up a claim for a quarter section of land on the opposite side of the Union Pacific R. R., from his father's farm. In 1908 he sold his land and settled in Jackson County, Oregon, near a new town called Ruch. Here he lives at the present time. He married Miss Myra B. Garrett at Russell, Kansas, Aug. 6, 1902, by Judge A. E. Sweet, Probate Judge. To this union were born three children:

G-1 Rolland, born at Bunker Hill,
May 22, 1903.

G-2 Harold Warren, born at Bunker
Hill, May 1, 1906.

G-3 Clayton Franklin, born at Ruch,
Oregon, Sept. 4, 1911.

F-2 *Myrtle Smith*, being the only girl in the family, at the death of her mother, had to assume the responsibility of the home and the care of an invalid brother (twin) which made the care on her very much more than it would otherwise have been. But her father and brother, Charles, helped to carry the responsibility. Later this brother, Willie, by name, was placed in the State Institution for Feeble Minded, and died a few years later. After his death, Myrtle married Robert H. Durham, at Bunker Hill and began housekeeping on her father's farm, living there a few years and then moving to Lane County, Kan.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Walter Smith Durham, born at Bunker Hill, Feb. 5, 1889.
- G-2 Joseph I. Durham, born at Bunker Hill, June 11, 1892.
- G-3 James A. Durham, born at Bunker Hill, April 28, 1894.
- G-4 Alice C. Durham, born at Bunker Hill, Nov. 11, 1895.
- G-5 Charles R. Durham, born at Bunker Hill, April 3, 1897.

- G-6 Alta M. Durham, born at Bunker Hill, Dec. 17, 1899.
- G-7 Jennie E., born at Healy, Lane Co., Kan., March 26, 1901.
- G-8 Mary G., born at Healy, Lane Co., Kan., April 17, 1903.
- G-9 May A., born at Healy, Lane Co., Kan., July 18, 1905.
- G-10 Gladys M., born at Healy, Lane Co., Kan., Feb. 24, 1910.

RECORD OF

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Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

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CHILDREN

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MEMORANDA



IRENEOUS HARBAUGH, E-7.

CHAPTER VII.

Ireneous Emmanuel Harbaugh.

IRENEOUS HARBAUGH, E-7

was born in Sandyville, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, May 5, 1837. He came to Putnam County with his father and family in 1847. He, being eleven years old when they moved to their new home, was a great help in the labor, clearing the forest away for the new fields. In those early times before the Civil war, neighbors were sometimes miles apart and yet when the young people of several families assembled in husking-bees, apple-peelings, sugar-making and other kindred sports, the overflowing mirth and pleasure has not been surpassed by any generation since then. Many a romance of courtship could be retold that would be as fascinating and interesting as any modern tale of cupid's adventures. But we will forego the recital of any of these.

On Jan. 5, 1865, he married Miss Emma Liza Hull of Liberty Township, Putnam County, Ohio, and moved on his farm which he had purchased in Union Township, a quarter of a mile west of the home of his father.

In the spring of 1875, he rented and moved on his father's farm and resided there until the time of his death.

In his life, Ireneous was a very conscientious and loyal citizen, a leader in the church in the community and supporter of good enterprises for the upbuilding of community and society. Not being blest with a rugged constitution as his other brothers are, he fell a prey to disease almost before he should have reached the prime of life. The Reaper claimed him on February 7, 1878. The funeral services were conducted in the United Brethren Church on the homestead and burial was made in his family burial ground in Truro Cemetery, Pleasant Township.

Brother, thou are gone before us;
 Where thy saintly soul is flown,
 Tears are wiped away forever,
 And all sorrow is unknown.

Thou are resting now, like Lazarus,
 On the heavenly Father's breast,
 Where the wicked cease from troubling,
 And the weary are at rest.

CHILDREN:

F-1 William Lewis, born Nov. 13, 1865.

F-2 Mattie Belle, born Jan. 28, 1868.

F-3 Annie M., born July 19, 1873.

F-4 Julia I., born May 1, 1876.

F-1 *W. L. Harbaugh* was born on his father's farm in Union Township, Putnam County, Ohio, Nov. 13, 1865. After his father's death, his mother and children moved back on their farm west of the Plum Creek Church. The subject of this sketch was but a lad just beginning his 'teens and through the vicissitudes of the times, it befell his lot, much of his time, to be among strangers at labor and attending school in the home community and having had good teachers, he made good progress. Those were the times of the ungraded county schools and the choice of studies was largely the option of the lad or lass. If the pupil chose to study the three "R's"—Reading, Riting, and Rithmetic,—that was the course of study and if the pupil chose not to study



WILLIAM LEWIS HARBAUGH, F-1.
Author of this book son of Ireneous Harbaugh.

After this work had come from the press and before it could be bound in book form the author passed to the Great Beyond, at his new home in Pinewood, Colorado, on December 6, 1915.



Physiology, Grammar, nor History, those were discarded as not being of any use. But eventually the pupils found out to their sorrow that their option had led them amiss. Thus it was with our subject, that when he came to himself at about eighteen years of age, he had to pay dearly in both time and money to regain what he had neglected to learn what he should have acquired when he was pursuing the three "R's" in the country school, with vigilance. The learning of those common school branches after he went to college, was a set-back from which he never fully regained. At about the twenty-first year, he took up his studies at the Tri-State Normal College, Angola, Indiana, and applied himself assiduously until the next fall when he secured a school in Scott Township, Steuben County, Indiana, and taught his first term of school. At the close of this term of school, he went west, as mentioned in chapter VIII. His thought at the close of this school was that it was a dismal failure and that he had lost out as a teacher, that the community would not want him ever to return. But after spending the summer in Kansas and Iowa, he returned to Angola and took up his studies again at the Tri-State Normal College. When it came time to hire teachers for the winter term, he was again chosen for the winter term. At the close of this, his sec-

ond term, he went back to Iowa. Here he spent the summer working by the month on a farm and in the fall took up teaching. After spending two and a half years in Iowa, working in the summer and teaching in the winter, he again returned to the east and after a visit among friends again took up his studies at the T. S. N. C. and spent the year in school. At the close of the school year, he spent his vacation, visiting in New York and Washington, D. C., and to Harbaugh's Valley in Maryland. Soon after returning to his homestead at Columbus Grove, Ohio, he took down with typhoid fever and had a long and serious tussle with that dreaded malady, but by the following spring sufficiently recovered to enter the school room again. His next school work was at Montana, where he taught two terms, then next at Huntstown, a neighboring school but in an adjoining township. Two terms were taught in Liberty Township and two in Pleasant Township. In 1897, together with his brother-in-law, A. C. Wolfe, they established the Deshler Truth. Selling his interest to his brother-in-law, he took a position as salesman for a Piqua firm and followed that for nearly seven years.

In 1895 he was married to Miss Iva Alice Carr and first began housekeeping in Columbus Grove, Ohio, where the two oldest children were born. Being a pedagog

necessitated some moving and when he began newspaper work at Deshler, he located there, and when he began life as a salesman, he moved to Goshen, Indiana, that place being centrally located in his territory. This was their home until the death of Mrs. Harbaugh's mother, when they moved again to Columbus Grove, O. Mr. Carr married again and about three months later died with heart failure. This made another change necessary and our subject moved on a small truck farm just outside the city limits of Columbus Grove, Ohio. Mrs. Harbaugh contracted tuberculosis of the lungs in May, 1907, and died Oct. 7, 1907, and was buried in Truro Cemetery.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Helen Harbaugh, born June 21, 1895, Derringer, M. R. W., at Columbus Grove, O.

G-2 Hattie, born Oct. 3, 1896, at Columbus Grove, O.

G-3 Daniel Yost, born Dec. 21, 1898, at Deshler, Ohio.

G-4 Dorothy Lucile, born Feb. 17, 1902, at Goshen, Ind.

G-5 Howard, *

G-6 Eugene, *

F-2 *Mattie Belle Harbaugh* was married to Rev. Thomas V. Newell of Belmore, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1894, at Belmore, Ohio.

After a few years residence in Putnam County, they removed to Dayton, Ohio, where he entered the United Brethren Theological Seminary and finished the course, graduating with honors. While living in Dayton, Ohio, Mrs. Newell contracted the terrible disease, consumption, and to stay the tide of the disease, they sold their property in Ohio and moved to Colorado, finally locating in Loveland. Here they purchased property and have a permanent home. This change of climate checked the hand of disease for a time, but finally triumphed in Nov., 1906. Burial was made at Loveland. Address Loveland, Colorado.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Leland Irenaeus Newell, b. April 28, 1895, near Belmore, O.
- G-2 Thomas Edmond Newell, b. Jan. 11, 1897, Continental, Ohio.
- G-3 Leonard Jackson Newell, b. Aug. 1, 1899, Dayton, Ohio.
- G-4 Paul Augustus Newell, b. July 19, 1902, Dayton, Ohio.

F-3 *Julia I. Harbaugh* was married to Arthur C. Wolfe of Continental, Ohio, in 1897. Mr. Wolfe had been, previous to his marriage, an apprentice in the Continental News office and learned the printing business. After marriage he and his brother-in-law, W. L. Harbaugh, established the Dosh-

ler Truth, at Deshler, Ohio. After a few years of experience at Deshler, he moved his office and presses to Columbus Grove, O., and entered into a partnership with the Clipper, later selling his interest in the paper. After this, he located in Paulding Center and worked in an office there. Afterward he started a paper at Latty, O., but not having sufficient support for a paper there, he was offered a better location at Montgomery, Mich., whither he went and started a paper. During the third year of the paper at Montgomery, he sold out and again located in Ashley, Ind., and started the Ashley News, where he is now located and has a very good business.

CHILDREN :

G-1 Emma Liza Wolfe, b. Aug. 18,
1898.

G-2 Edward Keith Wolfe, b. Dec. 10,
1900.

G-3 Lester Kenneth Wolfe, b. Aug.
20, 1903.

G-4 Leota Avis Wolfe, b. April 19,
1906.

G-5 Arthur Charles Wolfe, b. April 1,
1908.

G-6 Julia Irene Wolfe, b. Dec. 24,
1910.

G-7 John Manuel Wolfe, b. Sept. 24,
1912.

RECORD OF

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Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

----- Born -----

----- Sire
----- Grand Sire
----- Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA



MARY E. HARBAUGH, E-8.

CHAPTER VIII.

Mary E. Harbaugh.

MARY E. HARBAUGH, E-8

came to Putnam County, Ohio, with her parents in 1848 and ten years later, Dec. 30, 1858, was married to Edward F. Roberts, who immigrated to this country from Chesshire, England, having been born there on June 3, 1833. After their marriage they lived with father and mother Roberts at their home on the Kalida and Kenton Road, about four miles from Columbus Grove, in Union Township, on the farm now owned by Frank Logan. In the fall of 1859 they went to housekeeping on what is now known as the Garber farm, then owned by Hugh Crawford, about a mile nearer Columbus Grove, on the same road. It was at this place that the oldest son, Thomas H., was born on Oct. 27, 1859. In the spring of 1860 they moved to near Weston, Wood County, Ohio, her oldest sister having married and settled there some time previous. In the spring of 1862 another change in location was made and this time to Steuben County, Indiana. They rented a farm south of Pleasant Lake and lived on it for two years. Having bought a farm just north of Pleasant Lake, they moved into their new home. They dwelt in this community for twelve years and then sold out. This move took them into Scott Township, in the north part of the same county and near Fremont, Indiana. After about five years residence in Scott Township, or on April 3, 1880, Mr. Roberts died. Thus a very kind and loving father was taken from a family that needed the care and attention of a father.

In the fall of 1880, Thomas H. married and settled on a farm adjoining his mother and also farmed the place for her for a couple of years, after which John, the second son, then fifteen years of age, began the farming. In speaking of this particular trying time in her life she writes, "Our team

was an old steady farm horse and a three-year-old colt. We had good neighbors that were interested in our success, as we had a mortgage on the farm and they gave the boy farmer advice and encouragement."

In a few years the youngest son, Edward, became the farmer until he reached his nineteenth year, when he decided, he wanted to get a better education. They made a sale and Eddie, as he was familiarly called, went to Angola, Indiana, and began his studies in the Tri-State College and Mrs. Roberts decided to rent the farm and live around with her children. She rented to Mr. Freeman Gibbeny, her son-in-law, and made her home with them. In speaking of her life at this period, she says, "They were very kind and good to me."

During her stay with them the second opportunity came to her to again take up the nuptial vows with Mr. Cissna Boor, formerly of Wood County, Ohio, but then living in Fremont, Ind. Mr. Boor was a very well-to-do farmer and operator in the Wood County oil fields. On Oct. 5, 1893, they were married and spent a few weeks of honeymoon at the World's Fair in Chicago. In regard to this marriage, she says, "I will say right here, I never had to regret the step I had taken, as he was a good husband, as my children all can say."

"After nine years of happy married life, he died of that dreaded disease, cancer of the stomach, of which there seems to be no cure. He left me well provided for. I live in Fremont, Indiana, near my old farm home, in my cozy cottage, keeping my own at the age of seventy-five."

The children are living comparatively close to their mother. Thomas H., is now located on a farm one-half mile east of the station at Fremont, Anna Gibbeny, near Camden, Michigan, and John V., near the old home farm.

CHILDREN :

BIRTHS

- G-1 Thomas Harbaugh Roberts, Sept. 27, 1859, in Put. Co., Pleasant Tp., O.
- G-2 Joseph D. Roberts, April 6, 1861, in Put. Co., Pleasant Tp., O.
- G-3 Mary Estella Roberts, Feb. 8, 1863, in Put. Co., Pleasant Tp., O.
- G-4 Anna May Roberts, Dec. 5, 1864, in Put. Co., Pleasant Tp., O.
- G-5 John V. Roberts, Nov. 28, 1866, in Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-6 Edward F. Roberts, and
- G-7 Emma A. Roberts, twins, Sept. 5, 1872, in Steuben Co., Ind.

DEATHS

Joseph D., Sept. 20, 1862.

Mary Estella, Aug. 3, 1866.

Emma A., Dec. 15, 1890, of typhoid fever, while on visit to Ohio.

Edward F., Dec. 27, 1895, of the same disease.

F-1 *Thomas Harbaugh Roberts* was married to Miss Emiline Rebecca Adair, the fall following his father's death, Dec. 10, 1880, at Camden, Michigan, by Mr. Wm. Chester, and began housekeeping on the

farm near the home place and also farmed it for a couple of years. He next moved to a farm in the south part of Scott Township and from there to Russell County, Kansas. But conditions were not found suitable on account of the drouth and in the fall they came back to Indiana. A few years later he sold his farm in Scott Township and bought a farm in Williams County, north of Edon. Here he lived for a few years when he had a chance to sell to advantage, which he did, and bought again in the same county, but this time north of Montpelier. In the fall of 1912, he sold his home and rented same for the year 1913. After considerable searching, he found a place one-half mile east of the station at Fremont, Indiana, which he purchased and in February of 1914, moved upon it where he now resides. This farms is on the road from Fremont to his old home and has been, in all these years, one of interest to him for its ideal location to market, church and school privileges. This couple had the right conception of a home. The children were brought up under the best of parental influences and care. Of the eight children born, all are living but the youngest son, Donald Thomas, who died in infancy.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Benjamin Garfield Roberts, born
Sept. 23, 1881, Steuben Co.,
Ind.

- G-2 Jennie Belle Roberts, b. April 12, 1881, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-3 Carl Logan Roberts, b. Nov. 21, 1886, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-4 Edward Earl Roberts, b. May 31, 1889, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-5 Mary Sophronia Roberts, b. Nov. 5, 1891, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-6 Clark Adair Roberts, b. Jan. 17, 1895, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-7 Rurrell Roy Roberts, b. Sept. 13, 1897, Steuben Co., Ind.
- G-8 Donald Thomas Roberts, b. Oct. 31, 1903, Williams Co., O.

G-1 Benjamin G. Roberts, after finishing his common school education, enlisted in the United States naval service and spent four years as a seaman on board U. S. warships, made a cruise of all the prominent ports of Europe and Africa. After the squadron returned home his ship was in the service of the Coast and Geodetic Survey division in the charting of coasts, islands and ports of the Carribean Sea, Gulf of Mexico and South American harbors. He retired at the end of his term, having earned the highest promotion possible to a seaman.

After his return from the navy, he decided to qualify himself to teach in the public schools, and took up his

studies at the Tri-State College at Angola, Indiana. On August 23, 1907, he was married to Miss Maud Manda I. Carothers of Camden, Michigan. Since then he has been following up school work. To them have been born:

H-1 Donald Thomas, Dec. 3, 1908.

H-2 Robert Wade, May 20, 1910.

At present he is Superintendent of Schools of Center Tp., Williams County, Ohio, and lives at Medbern and teaches in the High School at that place.

G-2 Jennings Belle Roberts was married to Ralph E. Ricketts of Edon, Ohio, by Rev. G. W. Long, Dec. 20, 1906, and began housekeeping with Mr. Ricketts parents on their farm south of Convoy, Ohio. To them, on July 10, 1911, a daughter was born, whom they call Thelma Fern (H-1).

G-5 Mary Sophronia Roberts was married to Frank H. Clarke of Montpelier, Ohio, by Rev. G. W. Long, of Edon, O., Jan. 1, 1910, and lives at Camden, Hillsdale County, Michigan. One child, born Dec. 15, 1910, has come to bless their new home. They call the boy, Kenneth Keith (H-1).

G-4 Edward Earl Roberts married Ada L. Thorp, Montpelier, O., Aug. 28, 1910, by Rev. E. A. Lilly. He was quite a great student, as a pupil in school and

a great reader at home. He qualified himself to teach in the public schools and attended the Tri-State College at Angola. He is at present Superintendent of Schools of Linn Grove, Adams Co., Indiana. Children:

H-1 Arvilla Adaline, May 7, 1911.

H-2 Dorothea Emiline, March 19,
1913.

G-3 Carl L. Roberts married Miss Vessie Coblentz of Montpelier, Ohio, Dec. 22, 1910, Rev. G. W. Long of Edon, officiating. They live on his father's farm three and a half miles southeast of Fremont, Indiana.

F-4 Anna May Roberts married Freeman Gibbeny of Pioneer, Ohio, Oct. 1, 1885. They now reside on their farm near Camden, Michigan. To this union were born seven children:

G-1 Ella, *

G-3 Florence, born March 29, 1890.

G-4 Bertha Eva B.,

G-5 Olen, *

G-6 Allie T.,

G-7 Lowell D.,

G-2 Mary Gibbeny was married to Carl Schaffer of Fremont, Indiana, Feb. 17, 1910, and went to housekeeping on the L. J. Caswell farm, three and one-half miles east of Fremont, Ind., and still resides on this farm.

G-3 Florence Gibbeny married William Beach, March 31, 1909, and went to housekeeping on the Ed. Biery farm, one mile south of Camden, Mich. A daughter came to brighten their home July 19, 1910, but died the next day. Her name was (H-1) Vera Marie.

F-5 *John V. Roberts* began active duties of farm life when he was about fifteen years old and grew up with the toil and burden of farm life always before him. Some years later when his brother, T. H., decided to move to Kansas it was natural that John also decided to go with a company of eight or ten persons, consisting of T. H. and family, his brother-in-law, Mr. Webb Haney, and wife, John V. and the writer, W. L. Harbaugh, from Angola, Ind., to Bunker Hill, Kansas, and landed there safely a few days later.

After a few weeks' visit with relatives, John V. and myself, not finding work plenty, started in pursuit of it in other localities. In a few days we found good places on farms near Malvern, Iowa, not far from Council Bluffs. After the season's work was over, John V. returned to his home in Indiana, near Fremont.

On July 4, 1889, he married Elta C. Weiss, at the home of the bride's parents, by Rev. Isaac Oldrich. After a few years in renting farms, he bought a farm in his

old neighborhood, which he still owns. Since his older children have grown up, he rented the farm and moved to Angola.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Lewis Orlon, b. July 3, 1890, in Scott Tp., Ind.

G-2 Milo John, b. Nov. 15, 1891, in Otsego Tp., Ind.

G-3 Irving Earl, b. May 15, 1894, in Otsego Tp., Ind.

G-4 Lisle Francis, b. Jan. 11, 1898, in Otsego Tp., Ind.

G-5 Phiny Jay, b. June 16, 1900, in Otsego Tp., Ind.

G-6 Imo Marie, b. Sept. 25, 1905, in Scott Tp., Ind.

G-7 Raymond Willis, b. April 27, 1910, in Scott Tp., Ind.

Of these seven children, all are living except Lisle F., who, while out hunting rabbits, Jan. 5, 1913, in climbing a wire fence accidentally discharged the gun he was carrying, the load of shot finding a lodgment in his side. He only lived a few hours, age 14 yrs., 11 months, and 22 days.

G-1 Lewis Orlon married Miss Ella S. Erwin, Feb. 16, 1913, by Rev. Fred Thomas.

G-2 Milo John was married to Miss Mary Stonffer, Jan. 21, 1912, by Rev. C. W. McCord, and now have one child, born Feb. 13, 1913, whose name is Willard Wayne (H-1).

RECORD OF

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Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

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CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:





THOMAS JEFFERSON HARBAUGH, E-9.

CHAPTER IX.

Thomas Jefferson Harbaugh.

THOMAS JEFFERSON HARBAUGH, E-9.

was quite a chunk of a boy when he came to Putnam County, Ohio, and improved the meager opportunity of school in this new country. When the Civil war began, he joined the eighty-first regiment of the O. V. I. and was soon at the front. His sterling worth soon put him in the line of promotion and long before the war was ended, he was promoted to the captaincy of a company. He came home at the close of the war and within a year married a daughter, Anna, of Mr. Richard Scott, a highly respected and very well-to-do citizen of Union Township, Putnam County, Ohio, and living near Kalida, on September 27, 1866, by Rev. I. N. Smith of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Mr. Harbaugh had entered the ministry of the United Brethren Church a short time before his marriage, after preaching two years, associated with a senior minister, Rev. Michael Long, on a circuit of eleven appointments in Sandusky and Seneca Counties.

He was next stationed at Fostoria, Ohio, where they first went to housekeeping. Twin boys were born to them at Fostoria, September 9, 1869, Richard Edgar and Thomas Oliver. The latter died Oct., 1870, at Mrs. Harbaugh's parents near Kalida. In the fall of 1870, they moved to Findlay, Ohio, where they served the church three years. The second pair of twins came to bless the home on Sept. 7, 1871, Charles Alvin and Mary Elva. The next appointment was Columbus Grove, Ohio, preaching two years. At the next meeting of the Conference he was elected one of the presiding elders and re-elected the next year, for a second term. While living at Columbus Grove, Samuel Rutherford was born, Dec. 6, 1873, and James William, born June 19, 1876. In the

fall of 1877, he was stationed for the second time at Fostoria where he served the church two years. In the spring of 1880 he moved to his farm (he having purchased a part of his father-in-law's farm) on Plum Creek, three miles east of Kalida. Here they lived until the fall of 1888, at which time they moved to Ottawa, having rented the farm. During his stay on the farm much of his time was spent in public work, preaching, giving lectures, etc. His favorite lecture was on "Sherman's March to the Sea."

While living at Ottawa, he was elected presiding elder again and a delegate to the General Conference of the United Brethren Church held at York, Pennsylvania, in 1889. In the spring of 1890 he again returned to the farm for a couple of years, then rented the farm again and moved back to Columbus Grove. In 1896 he was again elected a delegate to the General Conference of the United Brethren Church, which was held at Toledo, Iowa, in the spring of 1897. At the November election of 1897, he was chosen one of the two state senators from the thirty-third senatorial district of Ohio. Was also re-elected for the second term in 1899. In March of 1897, he moved off of the farm to Kalida, Ohio, where he resided until May, 1900, at which time they moved to Bowling Green, Wood County, Ohio.

At the beginning of the Spanish-American war, he was appointed chaplain of the 6th Ohio regiment. The regiment camped for sometime for drill and training in the south and spent the winter of 1898 and '99 in Cuba. After the regiment's return he was retained as chaplain for several years, going to the camp along with the boys. The 6th Ohio regiment was made up of the boys of the 6th Ohio regiment of Ohio National Guards. After locating in Bowling Green he was elected for the third time as delegate to the General Conference, held at Frederick, Maryland.

At this date, 1914, he resides at Bowling Green, his faithful wife and only daughter keeping him company. The years of labor, both mental and physical, have weighed heavily upon his rugged being. The sacrifices of the two years' war and ravages of a tropical climate have over-taxed his energies and he has ceased in the activities of his strenuous life. Faithful has he been to family, home, friend and country. He is known far and wide for his keen sense of justice, honor, eloquence, and humor, idolized by his political associates and highly respected even by his opponents.

The children received the greater part of their education at the country school, near their farm home. Samuel and James attended school a short while at Ottawa, Charles attended Crawfis College, near Ottawa, a few terms, and Richard attended Fostoria Academy two terms, and James graduated with honors at Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio.

CHILDREN:

F-1 Richard Edgar, b. Sept. 9, 1869, at Fostoria, O.

F-2 Thomas Oliver, b. Sept. 9, 1869, at Fostoria, O.

F-3 Charles Alvin, b. Sept. 7, 1871, at Findlay, O.

F-4 Mary Elva, b. Sept. 7, 1871, at Findlay, O.

F-5 Samuel Rutherford, b. Dec. 16, 1873, at Columbus Grove, O.

F-6 James William, b. June 19, 1876, at Columbus Grove, O.

F-1 *Richard Edgar Harbaugh* is, and always has been, engaged in farming since his father first moved off the farm. On

Sept. 29, 1897, he was married to Miss Sadie Curtis of Downey, California, at the home of Mr. Thomas Galbreath, uncle of the bride. It was a double wedding, the daughter, Alma, being the bride of the second couple. Richard and his wife set up housekeeping on the farm. The next July a bright little girl came to brighten their home. After a couple of years on the farm they moved to Oklahoma, thinking the climate would be more healthful. After a few years in Oklahoma, the climate did not help his wife's health, so they continued their journey on to California and soon afterward located at Modesto, about one hundred and fifteen miles east of San Francisco, where he now owns and lives on a farm or "ranch" as they are called there.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Beatrice Miles, b. in Union Tp. O.

G-2 Raymond, b. in Union Tp., O.

G-3 DeWitt Scott, b. in Oklahoma.

F-3 *Charles Alvin* studied photography in Columbus Grove, O., and later at Washington, D. C. Being a natural artist with pen, he is a fine photographer, yet he only follows it as a side line and pastime. In 1891 he received an appointment as clerk in the Coast Survey Department of the Treasury, Washington, D. C. Aside from attending to the duties of his position, he took a course in elocution. He has been promoted

a number of times, each promotion winning an increase in salary also. At the present time he holds one of the very responsible positions in that division of the service. For several years he has edited the yearly reports of the Life Saving Service, also written a number of articles for various popular magazines, such as *Leslies* and *Colliers*.

He was married to Miss Lizzie Morris, youngest daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Morris of Columbus Grove, O. The wedding took place at the home of the bride's parents, the groom's father officiating, assisted by Rev. Cook of the M. E. Church. A year or two after receiving his appointment, he purchased a lot in a suburb of Washington, D. C., and built a residence thereon and still resides there.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Fredrick Joseph, b. in Washington, D. C.
- G-2 Alice, b. in Washington, D. C.
- G-3 Mary, b. in Washington, D. C.
- G-4 Louise, b. in Washington, D. C.
- G-5 Phyllis, b. in Washington, D. C.
- G-6 Thomas, b. in Washington, D. C.

The Washington Evening Star has this to say of Miss Alice Harbaugh: "Miss Alice Harbaugh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Harbaugh, 2800 13th street northeast, Washington, D. C., won the gold medal in the public speaking

contest against the liquor traffic, held in the Lord Memorial Hall, Brookland, on the evening of May 5th. Miss Harbaugh is thirteen years old. She had previously won a first prize of \$10 against more than 2,000 contestants, offered by the W. C. T. U. to the Washington school girl who should submit the best postcard essay on a dry Washington. Miss Harbaugh's speech last night was in the nature of an appeal to voters on the eve of election day."

F-5 *Samuel Rutherford Harbaugh* was not as robust and strong as the other boys and in 1901 went to California for his health. While at Los Angeles he met a former school friend, Miss Inez Darbyshire, who used to live at Kalida, Ohio, and as is sometimes the case, that "distance lends enchantment." So it was in this case. The two sojourners in a far country became fast and true friends and on March 29, 1902, at Los Angeles, the city by the "big sea", were joined in marriage. The newly-weds took boat to Seattle, Washington, where they lived until his father asked him to come home and farm the home place. He remained on the farm until his father sold it, then returned to California and purchased a place near Modesto, where his brother, Richard, lives. Aside from his farm he is a mail carrier on a rural route.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Maybelle LaVier, b. Aug. 14, 1904, Put. Co., O.

G-2 Marion Maurine, b. March, 1910.

F-6 *James William*, after graduating from the Columbus Grove High School, entered on a four-year course at Otterbein University, Westerville, Ohio. After graduation, he secured a Government position and went to Washington, D. C. He was a clerk in the Census Bureau. While clerk he also entered a law school and completed the course and graduated with honors. He did all his work as clerk and at night gave his attention to studies. He made several trips to Arizona for the Government on land deals and assisted at the Government land draw at Bonestel. Later he came to Toledo, O., to practice law. He was married to Miss Neta McFadden, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. Louis McFadden, of Westerville, Ohio, now of Dayton, O. The marriage took place at their Westerville home, Rev. Dr. Funkhouser of the United Brethren Church, officiating. They reside at No. 2416 Putnam St., Toledo, O., he being in the employ of a prominent bonding and banking firm having offices in the Spitzer Building.

CHILDREN:

G-1 "Tiny-Tim"

F-1 *Mary E. Harbaugh*, single, lives at home with her parents.

RECORD OF

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Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

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PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

Born

Sire

Grand Sire

Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA





SOPHRONIA J. HARBAUGH, E-10.

CHAPTER X.

Sophronia J. Harbaugh.

SOPHRONIA J. HARBAUGH, E-10.

was married to Isaac Ludwig of Allen County, Ohio, Aug. 23, 1866, at the home of the bride's parents, near Columbus Grove, O., by Rev. Wilson Martin, pastor of the United Brethren Church. Mr. Ludwig was a veteran of the Civil war, having enlisted at the first call for volunteers and again for three years or during the war. He was with Gen. Sherman on his march to the sea, with Grant at Vicksburg before that. These campaigns, in which he had an active part, fill a large and important place in the most famous war of the world.

Soon after marriage they settled on a new farm about three and a half miles southeast of Delphos. Here they began to carve out of the forest a home for themselves and their posterity, which, in the course of years, by hard labor and perseverance, is one of the best and well-kept farms in that part of the country. They have named the farm "Sunnyside Farm". They still live here, active in all public affairs for the good of the community. Mr. Ludwig is a prominent G. A. R. man, a well-known and respected Mason and faithful member of the Presbyterian Church of Delphos, O. He has, in his older years, become portly and gets about with some difficulty, yet he still manages his home farm, and also the farm near Cloverdale, Putnam Co., Ohio, which he owns.

CHILDREN:

F-1 Thomas J. Ludwig, b. Oct. 16, 1867,
at Sunnyside Farm, near Delphos,
Ohio.

F-2 Obed Ludwig, b. Oct. 19, 1868, at
Sunnyside Farm. *

F-3 Omer I. Ludwig, b. Oct. 19, 1869, at Sunnyside Farm.

F-4 Luella Ludwig, b. Aug. 26, 1873, d. Nov. 9, 1899.

F-5 Burchard Ludwig, b. March 29, 1878, at Sunnyside Farm. *

F-6 Bertha Ludwig, b. March 29, 1878, at Sunnyside Farm. *

F-7 Edwin Guy Ludwig, b. Feb. 9, 1881, at Sunnyside Farm.

F-1 *Thomas J. Ludwig* married Miss Daisy Peters, at the home of her parents, on Oct. 10, 1895, Rev. E. M. Page of the Presbyterian Church of Delphos, O., officiating.

Thomas J. qualified himself for teaching in the public schools and after teaching in Allen County, O., several years, he came to Putnam County, O., where he continued teaching for several years more. He was Principal of the Cloverdale School, at Cloverdale, O., where he bought a lot and built a home. After retiring from the school room, he sold his Cloverdale property and purchased a farm north of Lafayette, O., where he now resides.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Mary L., b. Feb. 22, 1901, at Cloverdale, O.

G-2 Lawrence D., b. May 11, 1905, at Sunnyside Farm.

F-3 *Omer I. Ludwig* was married to Miss Daisy M. Taylor of Vermillion, Sandusky County, O., on July 11, 1895, at the home of the bride's parents, by Rev. W. H. Painter. They lived at Onstead for some time and then, at the solicitation of his father, he moved upon his farm which lies between the Lima-Delphos and the Delphos-Gomer roads, where he now resides.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Cecil, b. Nov. 28, 1897, in Onstead Falls, O.

G-2 Sidney Merwin, b. Oct. 11, 1899, on Idlewild Farm.

G-3 Nellie M., born June 4, 1901.

G-4 Dwight Lee, b. Dec. 9, 1905.

F-7 *Edwin Guy Ludwig*, the youngest son, at the outbreak of the Cuban or Spanish-American war, enlisted under the Red Cross Division and served through the war, going also to the Philippines, until his term of service was over. After returning from the Philippines, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, as a fireman, at Ft. Wayne, Ind., and is still in their employ. On Sept. 27, 1910, he was married to Miss Eunice P. Dreogamyer, of Ft. Wayne, Ind., by Rev. Frank Fox, pastor of the Third Presbyterian Church of that city.

(The following biographical sketch is given in the History and Biographical Sketches of Allen County, published in 1906, and is herewith added.)

“Isaac Ludwig is one of the prominent farmers of Marion Twp., Allen County, Ohio, residing on a well-improved farm in section 32, is a survivor of the Civil war. He is a member of a staunch old American family and of a pioneer one in Ohio. He was born Jan. 3, 1842, at Stringtown, Pickaway County, Ohio, and is a son of Jacob and Louisa (DeLong) Ludwig.

“The Ludwig name in America dates back to the time of George Washington, for it was during the war of the Revolution that an ancestor of the subject of this sketch, joined the army under Washington. He was the great-grandfather of Jacob Ludwig, our subject’s father, who came as a pioneer into Marion Township, Allen County, Ohio.

“Isaac Ludwig was the eldest born of these estimable, and worthy parents and his home training was all in the direction of industry, temperance and fidelity. He was seven years old when his parents came to Allen County and his schooling was secured in a little log structure which at that time was considered entirely adequate for the educational needs of the children. He was reared a practical farmer and prior to the outbreak of the Civil war, his horizon was probably bounded entirely by his thoughts regarding the limits of the county. When recruits began to pour into the towns from the peaceful, surrounding farms, our subject was one of the first to offer his service and was enlisted in Company B, McLaughlin’s Squadron, Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, in which he served three years, receiving an honorable discharge as a paroled prisoner from Libby Prison, where he had been incarcerated for a time.

“Mr. Ludwig relates many interesting incidents of war times, many of those which seldom get into print and in many of which he took part. Space must be given here for at least one of these, on account of its pleasant sequel.



MARGARETTA VIRGINIA HARBAUGH
The youngest child of Thomas Harbaugh,
who died in her eighteenth year.

“On March 11, 1865, while the command was stationed near Fayetteville, North Carolina, he, with four companions, was detailed to go on a foraging expedition. The party soon reached a mill not a great distance from their camp. Two of the party were detailed to grind the corn in the mill while the other two went to the farm house to prospect for some chickens. In the meantime a squad of Wheeler's troopers, belonging to the Ninth Kentucky Cavalry, slipped up to the mill and on short order our subject and his companions were made prisoners of war. The officer in charge of the arresting party was Lieutenant Albery K. Houk, who, with southern courtesy, treated his prisoners well. Before sending them on to Richmond, the officer asked a favor of Mr. Ludwig, to whom he seemed especially attracted. This favor was, that when exchanged, the Union soldiers should write up the circumstances and send the account to the father of Lieutenant Houk, the son he could not reach, and assure him of his son's welfare. It is needless to add that Mr. Ludwig did so, and the reply he received he values as one of his treasures. This did not close the incident. In 1895, when attending the National G. A. R. Encampment at Louisville, Ky., Mr. Ludwig learned that the former Confederate officer was living on a farm near Rowletts, Ky., on the route to the Mammoth Cave. He quickly made his decision to call on his former captor, after visiting the great natural wonder. He relates that the genuine southern hospitality afforded him and his wife, by members of the Houk family, will never be forgotten. The acquaintance and friendship is still maintained, pictures have been exchanged and it is likely that should either Mr. Ludwig or Lieut. Houk be questioned as to what is the present point of issue between the Blue and the Gray, both would answer, with emphasis, ‘Nothing.’”

RECORD OF

..... born

Married at..... Date.....

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

Born

Sire

Grand Sire

Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA:





WILLIAM THEODORE HARBAUGH, E-12.

CHAPTER XI.

William Theodore Harbaugh.

A Daughter's Tribute.

Poem—"How the Farmer Boy Got Left"—W. T. Harbaugh.

Twins—

WILLIAM THEODORE HARBAUGH, E-12

was the youngest child and but only a year old when they came to Putnam County. But there was plenty to do, for a dense forest is not changed into cleared fields in a few days. As the clearing went on through many years, so W. T. had his part in the building of a home and clearing away the forest.

On Dec. 23rd, 1869, he married Miss Martha Williams of near Leipsic, Ohio, Rev. S. D. Kemmer officiating. For a few years they lived on the home farm and then bought a forty-acre tract of dense forest in Henry County near Holgate, Ohio. A very few acres had been cleared previous to his moving upon it. After a few years they sold out and came back to Putnam County. In the settling up of the estate of his father, he purchased the north half of the homestead. This necessitated his building on his part which he did. He selected a site just north of the creek on the Township road. Here he erected log buildings first and later frame. He resided here till in 1908 when he purchased a property in Columbus Grove, Ohio. A year later he sold his farm. At present he lives in his Columbus Grove property, devoting his time to his orchard and garden and fine flock of chickens.

A DAUGHTER'S TRIBUTE

A daughter has this to say of him: "He is a man loved and respected by all; especially is he a great favorite with

children. I shall always remember how delighted and happy he was when assigned as Sunday School teacher of the little boys and girls, in the Plum Creek Sunday School. In those days we were all assembled in one room and many times we were interrupted by father's class exhibiting their vocal talents by rehearsing a song he had taught them. His favorite song for the children was,

“The Sunday School is my delight,
Oh, let us hasten there,
For there we learn the way that's right
And hear the voice of prayer.

Chorus

“I love the Sunday School,
I love the Sunday School,
(Boys) So do I. (Girls) So do I.
(All) We all love the Sunday School.’

“He was a man always ready to give good advice and help to those who confided in him, but never did he attempt to change or disarrange any one's plans to conform with his ideas.

“Children and a great many grown-ups know him best as ‘Uncle Billy.’ He has always been a strictly temperance man and has heartily entered into any action taken against intemperance. In Oct., 1914, he was one of the faithful supporters and workers of a state-wide movement toward a ‘Dry Ohio’, and although his efforts seemed to have been defeated, they will, nevertheless, bring forth good fruit in some future time.

“We are all now looking forward to their celebrating their fiftieth wedding anniversary, which will be Dec. 23, 1919. They are to be praised for their devotion and companionship to each other and for sharing equally their joys and sorrows, during the past half century.”

The following poetry was published for the Putnam Co. Farmers' Institute:

HOW THE FARMER BOY GOT LEFT

(By W. T. Harbaugh)

Come Putnam County Girls,

Come listen to my song,

'Tis of a young man,

Who could raise no corn.

The reason why I can not tell,

For this young man was always well.

In the month of May he planted his corn,

In the month of June the rains came on,

And in July it rained so fast,

That the seed of his corn this young man lost.

He went to his field and there peeped in;

The lowest weeds came up to his chin;

The weeds and briars grew so high

That it sometimes made this young man cry.

And when a courting as young men do,

Just like me and you,

And in the chat as it came 'round,

She asked him if he'd howed his corn.

He made unto her this reply:

"Oh, no, my dear, I've laid it by;

For it's all a folly for to hoe in vain,

When I am sure I can raise no grain."

“Then why are you so silly as to ask me to wed,
 When you are too lazy to earn your bread.
 Single I am and single I’ll remain
 For a lazy man I never will maintain.”

CHILDREN:

F-1 Isaac Everett, b. Nov. 11, 1870, Putnam Co., O.

F-2 Ortha Delphine, b. Feb. 5, 1873, Putnam Co., O.

F-3 Orintha May, b. Dec. 23, 1876, Henry Co., O.

F-4 Effie Edith, b. Dec. 10, 1879, Putnam Co., O.

F-5 Thomas Bertin, b. Aug. 14, 1883, Putnam Co., O.

F-6 Mary Myrtle, b. Aug. 14, 1883, Putnam Co., O.

F-1 *Isaac Everett* was married to Miss Rose Frost at Columbus Grove, Ohio, by Rev. John Sargeant of the United Brethren Church in 1892. Everett, as he is familiarly known, has been a farmer, teamster, and for a number of year was a motor-man on an interurban car line, and now has returned to the farm. He has a truck farm near Mansfield, Ohio, and is doing very well. His address is R. F. D. No. 4, Mansfield, Ohio.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Leslie Harbaugh, b. March 31, 1893, d. Feb. 15, 1895.

G-2 Charles F. Harbaugh, b. Feb. 17, 1895.

G-3 Clarence Harbaugh, b. Aug. 1, 1897.

G-4 Clyde Harbaugh, b. Nov. 21, 1900. Mansfield, O.

G-5 *

F-2 *Ortha Delphine* was married to Mr. Benton Pence, July 16, 1893, by W. P. Bender at Ottawa, Ohio. Mr. Pence farmed for a number of years and then qualified himself for the work of a stationary engineer, and at present is holding a good position as engineer at the Waterworks Plant at Ottawa, Ohio.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Ola May, b. Jan. 9, 1894.

G-2 William Alfred, b. Sept. 26, 1895.

G-3 Florence Inez, b. Oct. 25, 1898.

G-4 Myrtle Lenore, b. July 15, 1901.

G-5 Alice Lucile, b. Feb. 9, 1903. *

G-6 Clara Irene, b. Jan. 31, 1905.

G-7 Richard Ordell, b. Aug. 7, 1909.

Only once has death invaded this home and that was to take little Alice Lucile, when she was about six months old.

G-1 Ola Mae Pence was married to James Augustus Windsor, April 25, 1915, at the home of her aunt, Miss Effie Harbaugh, No. 6358 Kimbark

Ave., Chicago. The ceremony was performed at 9 o'clock Sunday morning, by Rev. Charles Herbert Young of Christ Episcopal Church, Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Windsor expect to make their home in Chicago.

F-3 *Orintha May*, Miss May, as she was familiarly known among her friends, was married to Mr. Amos Benroth, Aug. 1, 1897, at Continental, Ohio. Mr. Benroth was raised a farmer boy, but being rather of a mechanical turn of mind, soon found himself and a brother as proprietors and running the Star Machine Shop, at his home town, Columbus Grove, Ohio. The business has been lucrative and here they are still in business and doing well.

CHILDREN:

- G-1 Gladys Myrtle, b. Oct. 4, 1901, Columbus Grove, O.
- G-2 William Henry, b. Sept. 17, 1903, Columbus Grove, O.
- G-3 Ethel Marie, b. Feb. 20, 1907, Columbus Grove, O.
- G-4 Elmer Harold, b. Jan. 13, 1912, Columbus Grove, O.
- G-5 Ernestine, b. Aug. 28, 1914, Columbus Grove, O.
- G-6 Josephine, b. Aug. 28, 1914, Columbus Grove, O.

F-4 *Effie Harbaugh*, having taken up the profession of teaching immediately after finishing her High School education, served in that capacity for about five years. Later she entered into commercial activities and is now employed by Parker & Graff, Grain Brokers, No. 37 Board of Trade, Chicago, Ill., having entered their employ Feb. 19, 1912. On April 7, 1914, she cast her first ballot for Alderman, in the Seventh Ward of the City of Chicago, helping to elect Mr. Kimball, a non-partisan candidate. On April 6, 1915, the women of Chicago were granted the right to vote for Mayor of Chicago, this being their first privilege of voting for mayor, and her vote, together with her neice, Miss Ola Pence, was successful in helping to elect Mr. William Hale Thompson, Republican, mayor of the city. She is comfortably situated in a home of her own at No. 6358 Kimbark Ave., Chicago, Ill.

F-5 *Thomas Bertin*, youngest son, was married to Miss Nellie Tate, Feb. 12, 1907, by Rev. M. E. Gibson. Bert has always been a farmer since he has been old enough. In the spring of 1914 he made a sale and engaged to a dairyman near Hudson, Michigan, and moved his family there.

CHILDREN:

G-1 Gilbert Donald, b. March 4, 1908,
Putnam Co., O.

G-2 Olive Lucille, b. Feb. 23, 1909,
Putnam Co., O.

G-3 Maxadore, b. June 7, 1913, Put-
nam Co., O.

F-6 *Mary Myrtle* was married to Mr. Fredrick Beam. The following obituary, printed in the local paper, so completely covers her life that we give it in full:

“Mary Myrtle Harbaugh, daughter of William T. and Martha Harbaugh, was born in Pleasant Township, Putnam Co., Ohio, August 14, 1883, and died at the place of her birth on June 16, 1905, at the age of twenty-one years, ten months and two days. Under the ministry of Rev. W. V. Davis in 1901, she united with the Church of the United Brethren in Christ. She was united in marriage with Fredrick Beam, Sept. 2, 1903, the Rev. C. I. Roberts officiating. The Lord blessed this union with a precious little daughter, Pearl Ancita, born Feb. 26, 1905. Mrs. Beam was a great sufferer, as her affliction was severe indeed. But she endured it all without a murmur or a complaint. She was quite hopeful until within a day of her death, when she gave those who were near

and dear to her, good-bye and asked them to meet her in heaven. The friends about her bedside sang and she joined with them as they sang, "Think of the Home over there". While at the hospital she, with others, kept up their devotions in song and prayer, and very touching indeed were her letters to her husband and friends at home. She was a pure woman, a tender-hearted and affectionate wife. Her trust in Jesus never grew dim, she was weary but now she rests and 'God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes and there shall be no more death, neither sorrow nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain, for the former things have passed away.' She leaves a father, mother, husband and infant daughter, three sisters and two brothers and a large circle of relatives and friends to mourn her early departure. Her sun is gone down while it is day, but her eyes have beheld the dawning of that day when the sun never sets. The funeral services were conducted by her pastor, Rev. O. F. Laughbaum, on Sunday, June 18th, at 3:00 P. M., which was attended by a large concourse of people. The pastor delivered a discourse from the text, 'For me to live is Christ, and to die is gain.' After a touching farewell, the body was laid away to rest until summoned to fullness of reward on the Morning of the Resurrection."

RECORD OF

..... born

Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

.....

.....

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.....

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.....

.....

MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

Born

Sire

Grand Sire

Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA:





WILLIE AND MYRTLE
SMITH



EMMA AND EDWARD
ROBERTS



MYRTLE AND BERTIN
HARBAUGH



JOSEPHINE AND ERNESTINE
BENROTH

CHAPTER XII.

Pioneer School Days in Ohio—By W. T. Harbaugh.

TWINS IN THE THOMAS HARBAUGH ANCESTRY

In reading over these records, the reader may be impressed with often recurrence of twins in the families. We note that Mary Exline was one of the second pair of twins in the family of Bernard Exline and Julia Betz, his wife. And in this branch of the Harbaugh family—the family and descendants of Thomas Harbaugh and Mary Exline, his wife—have to the present date now numbered twelve pairs.

PARENTS

Thomas and Mary Harbaugh.	Irenius Harbaugh Louisa Harbaugh Born May 5, 1837
Thomas and Mary Harbaugh.	Thomas Jefferson Harbaugh Mary E. Harbaugh Born Oct. 16, 1839
John and Elizabeth Tinney..	Vinnie Tinney * Born Dec. 14, 1866
Thomas and Anna Harbaugh.	Richard Edgar Harbaugh Thomas Oliver Harbaugh Born Sept. 9, 1869
Joseph and Louisa Smith ...	Myrtle Smith Willie Smith
Isaac and Sophronia Ludwig.	Obed Ludwig * Omer Ludwig Born Oct. 19, 1869

Thomas and Anna Harbaugh. Charles Alvin Harbaugh
 Mary Elva Harbaugh
 Born Sept. 7, 1871

Edward and Mary Roberts.. Edward Roberts
 Emma Roberts
 Born Sept. 5, 1872

Isaac and Sophronia Ludwig. Berchard Ludwig *
 Bertha Ludwig *
 Born March 29, 1878

William and Martha Harbaugh Thomas Bertin Harbaugh
 Mary Myrtle Harbaugh
 Born Aug. 14, 1883

Everett and Rose Harbaugh.. Clyde Harbaugh
 *
 Born Nov. 21, 1900

Amos and May Benroth..... Ernestine Benroth
 Josephine Benroth
 Born Aug. 28, 1914

RETROSPECTIVE

We have now written the data of these nine children who have lived to raise families of their own and to glorify the name of their Heavenly Father and their Saviour. They have been pillars in the church among men. It is but fitting to add a few words in testimony to the worth of the worthy citizens. We shall not attempt any laudation but will leave that to others.

The first of this family, probably, to distinguish themselves were Valentine and "T. J.", as he was familiarly called, for their service in the War of the Rebellion in 1861-65, and T. J. who after the war, entered the ministry of

the United Brethren in Christ. He became prominent in the work of the church and also taking an active part in the activities of political life in the State of Ohio. Having been twice elected State Senator from his district, he enjoyed the distinction of being one of the most prominent members of the Senate. He was an eloquent speaker, had traveled much and had gathered a vast fund of general knowledge, had a keen analysis of human nature, hated graft in all of its forms, he was respected and honored alike by his friends and opponents.

W. T., the youngest son, has always been faithful to the customs of the family. Grandfather's house was always a home for the circuit-rider, minister, pastor, elder or bishop, if he chose to pass that way. So it is to this day with W. T. No work for the church was ever slighted by him and much or more could be said of his generosity and the esteem by which he is held.

Thus we speak of the boys of this family, and in like manner we shall speak of the sisters of the family. Taking many traits from their mother, we find them in the foremost rank among their sex as mothers, Christians, respected citizens of unimpeachable character.

THE PIONEER SCHOOL LIFE IN OHIO

(By W. T. Harbaugh)

For the renewing of the memory of the older ones and for the information of the coming generations, I will try to give you a look at schools as they were sixty years ago, as they were when I first began to go to school. Father moved to Putnam County, Ohio, in 1818, when I was but a year old. At the age of seven my school days began. I had about a mile and a half to go, not by road but by path, through the forest. There was a creek, called Plum Creek on account of

the abundance of plums that grew along its banks. This creek had to be crossed by the scholars going to and from the school house on what was called a "foot-log". This foot-log was made with logs fastened on one side for a walking surface and laid on blocks set on end to keep the logs above water. There was also a railing fastened so that the little ones could hold to, to keep from falling into the water which sometimes was very deep. These foot bridges were about a quarter of a mile long. On one occasion some of us smaller chaps had seen some of the larger boys run across without holding to the guardrail and a companion of mine and myself thought we could do it too. So a challenge was made. My playmate started first and made a successful run. I started to follow but as his running had started the log to vibrating and I had not waited for it to come to rest, when I reached about the middle of the span, I was doused into the icy water up to my arms and before I got home my clothes were frozen stiff. That stopped such venturesome pranks by at least one scholar, and was not soon forgotten.

According to the school laws then, they only provided for three months school. Those usually came in the fall or last months of the year. The average boy would not get more than two months schooling and many times even these were by him having to help at home. Thus you see the great opportunities (?) we had of getting an education. The school system is quite different now. I often wonder that old people of today know as much as they do, but I suppose it is because they went to "Brush College" or "Woodland Seminary" as we called the old log school houses.

The old log school house and the up-to-date school house with its modern appliances and curriculum make an interesting comparison. The former with its round logs and hewed punchcon floor, clapboard roof, one door, four windows and for a writing desk, rows of pins were placed along

the wall, on which wide boards were placed. For seats or benches a log as split in half and pins put in for legs on the circular part of the log, thus giving the flat side for the seating surface. A big stove and even sometimes the big open fireplace was the means of heating the school room, and the plan was that the larger boys were to cut the wood for the stove or fireplace, from the forest that, in most cases, surrounded the school. Studies then were confined to reading, writing, geography, spelling, grammar and arithmetic. We used Green's grammar, McGuffey's spelling book, McGuffey's series of readers, Ray's series of arithmetic. Oftentimes the study of geography was helped by changing it into verse or rhyme and then singing it. Thus, "United States, Washington, D. C., on the Potomac River," etc. How we used to make it ring! Many a person in their more mature years now owe to that singing of the geography facts of boundaries, capitals, and rivers, the most they know now of these things.

Some of the customs and unwritten laws were as interesting as even the schools themselves. It was the custom for teachers to "board around" among the scholars. That is, the teacher was to board with the scholars. The families took turns of boarding the teacher so the burden would not entirely fall on one or two families.

It was also the custom for the teacher to treat the school at holiday time with candy, nuts, apples or cards. In those days teachers also had another quite prominent article which they "treated" to some particular deserving chaps. It was known as "hickory oil" and its efficiency and efficacy is still revered and respected to this modern day. I remember quite distinctly one time when our teacher gave seven of us older boys one of that kind of "treat". How I pitied the smallest one. He was the last to receive his "treat" and the teacher only had the stub of a six-foot gad left, so you may

know how the lad enjoyed his treat. How was that for getting an education under difficulties?

How I would like to attend a real old-fashioned spelling school as it was conducted forty or fifty years ago. Let us say in the start that these spelling schools had a high value placed upon them by the community and were a social center for the neighborhood. After the audience assembled and was called to order, the captains who were to chose up the sides, took their stations and proceeded to chose the spellers who would arrange themselves on the side to which they were chosen. When all were chosen who would spell, the captains each selected a trapper to spell the words the opposite side would miss. One person on each side was also selected to keep the tally. The teacher or some one on whom he called would pronounce the words to be spelled. After the spelling had continued for some time and having a report from the tellers, a recess would be given. After recess the school would again assemble for spelling match. The spellers would arrange themselves around the wall, standing, the teacher pronouncing the word to them as a class. When a word was mis-spelled the next one had a chance. The persons missing the word dropped out of line and took a seat. Oftimes these were very interesting. Schools would be pitted against schools, sometimes it would be a three-cornered or even a four-cornered contest.

CHAPTER XIII.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FAMILY—

"Remove Not the Ancient Landmarks, Which Thy Fathers Have Set."

"We have related the story of our ancestors. We have told of their birth, their joy and sorrows, their life and death. We, who live have received much of what we have and are from them. They have left us their property, their names, as well as much of their character, good or evil. It is proper for us to cherish their memory, and hand down to our posterity whatever we have received from them that is lovely and of good report.

"Every family or generation, though its members may present a great variety of character, nevertheless presents some general features which are distinctly marked. These, as they appear in our generations, shall now be briefly pointed out.

"1. Our family has always been characterized by a spirit of **INDUSTRY**.

"When our ancestors settled in York County and in the Valley and elsewhere, the country was new, wild and unbroken. On their own land they felled the forests, cleared the soil of stone, erected buildings and made homes for themselves and their descendants. This was done by many a weary and earnest stroke—and cost many a drop of sweat. Freely did they endure the toil, that they might live honestly among their fellowmen, and provide for their descendants. We live in the houses which they erected—we plow, sow and reap, the beautiful fields which their industry has made what they are. Let us not forget our indebtedness to them—squander foolishly what they have so earnestly gathered, and show ourselves unworthy of what they have left us. Industry is a Christian virtue. He that will not work, neither shall

he eat,' is a divine declaration. An idler is a burden to himself, a trouble to others, and an offense to God. With our hands or our heads we must serve God in our day and generation.

“‘Life is real—life is earnest;’

and let every one that lives, live to some noble purpose, and seek to make himself useful in the world.

“2. Our family has always been **ECONOMICAL**. Our fathers taught us by precept and example not to squander money uselessly. One of their proverbs was: ‘Wilful waste makes woeful want.’ They lived plainly, dressed plainly, and avoided all vain show, and wicked profligacy. Let us go and do likewise.

“3. Though they carefully kept together their earnings, they were always **BENEVOLENT**. They have generally borne the name of being good to the poor. They practiced the Christian virtue of hospitality. They supported the Church of Jesus Christ. Many of them were elders in the church. Several churches are erected on lands donated by them. Let us go and do likewise.

“4. Our ancestors were **SOBER** in their habits. If the great and destructive sin of drunkenness has crept into any of the generations, it has been in later branches. The stern old men were not under the power of this vice. If any ‘tarry long at the wine,’ and ‘rise up early to go after strong drink,’ they have not learned it from their forefathers. May none ever teach it to their children.

“5. Our ancestors were **HONEST**. They always bore this reputation. A few years ago I rode in the stage with a venerable man who was an ex-member of Congress. In the course of conversation, he inquired my name; and when I told him my name, he smiled and said, ‘I have long known your ancestors, and what I remember better than anything

else of them is, that their word was always as good as their note, or the money.' This is true of them. They paid their debts, kept their promises, dealt honestly, and rendered to every one his due. Let the same be said of all their children to all generations.

"6. Our ancestors were professors of religion, and MEMBERS OF THE CHURCH. They taught their children to love the church, and sought to bring them up in its bosom. If any are out of the church now, they have fallen away from the good old ways of their forefathers, and they are preparing for themselves sorrow in the end. The old people all lived and died in the church. They regularly attended upon its services, though great distances and many inconveniences stood in the way. They left their praiseworthy example to us, let us transmit it to our children. Be ours the language of the pious Psalmist: 'If I forget thee, O Jerusalem, let my right hand forget her cunning. If I do not remember thee, let my tongue cleave to the roof of my mouth; if I prefer not Jerusalem above my chief joy.'

I love thy kingdom, Lord,
The house of Thine abode;
The Church our blest Redeemer saved
With His own precious blood.

If e'er my heart forget
Her welfare or her woe,
Let every joy this heart forsake,
And every grief o'erflow.

For her my tears shall fall;
For her my prayers ascend;
For her my cries and toils be given,
Till toils and cares shall end.

Beyond my highest joy,
I prize her heavenly ways;
Her sweet communion, solemn vows,
Her hymns of love and praise.

“7. Thus our ancestors sought TO PREPARE THEMSELVES FOR DEATH AND HEAVEN. They knew that they could not live forever. Their fathers had gone before them into the silent land, and they felt that they also had no continuing city here. They therefore sought a better country, even a heavenly. They knew that a good hope for a better life can only be obtained by repentance toward God, faith in Jesus Christ, and the obedience of a pious life in all the graces and fruits of the Spirit. Though like all men they had their faults and failings, yet they trusted in that blood which cleanses from all sin. We have good reason to believe that they reached the blissful shore and are now before the throne with the spirits of the just made perfect. After the labors of life their bodies rest in hope, and their spirits are in joy and felicity. When the trump of the archangel shall sound and all that are in their graves shall hear the voice of the Son of Man, we believe that they shall come forth, renewed in the glorious image of the Saviour, to sin, suffer and die no more. Then, in that solemn and glorious day, may all their generations be gathered to their fathers in peace.”

When soon or late we reach that coast,
O'er life's rough ocean driven,
May we rejoice no wanderer lost,
A family in heaven!

CHAPTER XIV.

Concluding Thoughts—Poem: Be Kind to the Loved Ones at Home.

CONCLUDING THOUGHTS

“If pure and holy be the root,
Such are the branches too.”

“Many thoughts crowd in upon us when we review the history of our forefathers during the space of one hundred and twenty years. As this little book will fall into the hands of a full thousand descendants of the ancient family, we ask them to follow us yet a few pages farther, in some reflections which naturally suggest themselves to any serious mind.

“1. How does such a history set before us the shortness and vanity of mortal life. One generation cometh and another goeth. Where are our fathers? They lived and labored, loved and hated, joyed and sorrowed, for a short day of life till the evening came, and they departed to have no more and portion forever in all that is done under the sun! To them life seemed as real as it does to us; they were filled with the same hopes and fears; but how soon has all ended in the grave. Such is life—and such will be our history—and so will all our cares end in a few more years.

“2. How pleasant to think of the piety of those who have gone before us. This is the only thing that affords us happiness when we think of them. Whatever of evil we must remember of the dead, gives us only pain, when we call up their memory, or visit their graves. Piety lies over the vanity of the past, like mellow sunlight over the landscape in the golden Autumn, and like it, sheds its ripe fruits around us. All else that they have left us is not so precious as the remembrance of their goodness. Let us bear in mind that it is our highest duty in life to leave such a legacy to our

children. This alone will console their hearts when they return from our burial; and when, in the hours of lonely meditation, they weep over the sod that covers us, it will be the sweetest of all comforts to them when the blest assurance comes like the smile of an angel, telling them that our spirits are happy in heaven.

“3. How sad it is to remember that any of our ancestors were wicked. How painful to think back and be able to call up nothing but their worldliness and vanity. How gloomy the thought that any one of them should never have made a profession of religion—was no member of the church—or, if a member, was not faithful, but fell back again into the world. Let us save our children this pain and sorrow. Thus shall we bless our posterity with pleasant memories of us and our life, and leave them a good example that they may follow in our footsteps.

“4. What wonderful results flow from one man. One hundred and twenty years ago a young family, with only a few small children, came to this new world from Switzerland. What a multitude of descendants have sprung from that one ancestor! How he would be astonished, could he again stand upon the earth and see his generations around him. Hardly could he realize it. It would seem to him as a dream when one waketh. But more solemn than this are the moral consequences which flow from one man. He was a pious man. He loved the church and brought up his children in it. He helped to found the German Reformed congregation at York, Pa., and was a member of it. He aided in building the first church there. I have seen an old manuscript Agreement, in which are laid down the principles on which the church shall be built, and the rules by which the congregation shall be governed, to which his name is signed in his own hand. It is a truly Christian document. Its date is March 17, 1745.

He also helped to found the church at Krentz creek, and was a member there. I have seen the record of the baptisms of some of his children in that church book. His children also adhered to the church. I have seen in the manuscript record of the proceedings of the German Reformed Coetus, which met in Philadelphia, May 17, 1786, that his son, Yost Harbaugh, was one of the lay delegates in attendance. His son, Leonard, was, in his last years, an exhorter in the congregation of Rev. Otterbein in Baltimore. Perhaps all of his children, and we know that many of his grandchildren, were elders in the church. Six of his more distant descendants are ministers of the Gospel, and some others are in a course of preparatory for the holy ministry. Scores of his posterity are regular members of the church. — It is only in some distant branches of the family that piety seems to have been neglected, and where the church is not honored. A sad thought is this last!

“Now is it not evident, that these blessed results are to be traced, under God, to the piety and Christian influence of that one ancestor. Suppose he had broken away from the church, and lived a sinful and careless life—suppose he had become a drunkard, or had been carried away by any other enslaving and soul-destroying vice, is it not plain that the dreadful results would now be seen in the fearful wreck and ruin of his posterity. We all hung upon him as grapes upon a stem. If we had broken away from God and his covenant, we had all gone in the terrible fall. The branches would have been as the vine,—and in the blood, and in the bodies, and in the souls of children and of children’s children, would now be madly coursing the poison of the parent’s sin! This is a thought, the very truth of which makes one’s heart tremble. Are there not hundreds of families in whose history this dreadful picture is realized? We hold in our hands,

in a solemn sense, the temporal and eternal destiny of our children. O, that we could feel it as we should!

“5. We see what a serious and everlasting consequences flow from the spirit of family life. Whether piety, or worldliness and sin, reign in the family is everything to the children. The spirit of the family molds the children silently but surely for good or for evil, for weal or woe. It is a true proverb, ‘The apple does not fall far from the tree.’ Had Abraham remained amid the idolatry of Chaldea, where and what would have been Isaac and Jacob, and the twelve patriarchs? They would have been idolaters and the pagan spirit would have reigned in all their families. The family spirit is to children what soil is to plants—the growth of the plants is determined by the character of the soil. If grace be in it, the plants will thrive in grace. If sin and neglect of God be in it, its fruits will be unto sorrow and death.

“What a blessed power is Christianity in family life. How it makes parents and children happier and better. How it turns the hearts of parents toward their children, and the hearts of children toward their parents. How dreadful is the thought of a family in which there is no higher power than mere natural affection, pure as it may seem to be in the eyes of mortals. How awful the thought of a family without a God! Let home be ever so homely—let the parental cot be ever so lowly, let but the love of God, the grace of Christ, and the communion of the Holy Ghost be in it, and it is a bosom of powers that shall reign in the earth—a source of harmonies that shall sound down into everlasting ages! How blessed and hallowed is the reign of the church in hearts and families!

“Thus to the parent and their seed
Shall His salvation come;
And numerous households meet at last,
In one eternal Home.”

“6. How proper and pleasant it is to cherish the memory of those who have gone before us to the spirit land. How grateful ought we to be for all the good we have received at their hands. How diligently ought we strive to transmit to our children especially the religious example which they have left us. How diligently ought we labor to meet them in heaven, and train our offspring to meet us there. So shall we not live in vain, but be a true blessing to the generations which after us shall pass the solemn trials and perils of life when we shall have gone to rest forever in the bosom of our God.”

—SONG—

HOW THE FARMER BOY GOT LEFT

Come Putnam County Girls,

Come listen to my song,

'Tis of a young man,

Who could raise no corn,

The reason why I can not tell,

For this young man was always well.

In the month of May he planted his corn,

In the month of June the rains came on,

And in July it rained so fast,

That the seed of his corn this young man lost.

He went to his field and there peeped in;

The lowest weeds came up to his chin;

The weeds and briars grew so high,

It some times made this young man cry.

And he went a courting as young men do,
Just like me and you,
And in the chat as it came 'round,
She asked him if he'd howed his corn,
He made unto her this reply,
Oh, no, my dear, I've laid it by
For it's all a folly for to hoe in vain,
When I am sure I can raise no grain.

Then why are you so silly to ask me to wed,
When you're too lazy to earn your bread.
Single I am and single I'll remain,
For a lazy man I never will maintain.

BE KIND TO THE LOVED ONES AT HOME

Be kind to thy father, for when thou were young,
Who loved thee so fondly as he?
He caught the first accents that fell from thy lips
And joined in thy innocent glee.

Be kind to thy father, for now he is old;
His locks intermingled with gray,
His footsteps now feeble, once fearless and bold,
Thy father is passing away.

Be kind to thy mother, for low on her brow,
May traces of sorrow be seen.
Oh, well mayst thou cherish and comfort her now,
For loving and kind hath she been.

Remember thy mother, for thee will she pray,
As long as God giveth her breath,
With accents of kindness then cheer her lone way,
Even to the dark valley of death.

Be kind to thy brother, his heart will have mirth,
While he thinks he is not left alone;
The flowers of feeling would fade at their birth,
If the dew of affection were gone.

Be kind to your brother, wherever you are;
The love of a brother shall be
An ornament purer and richer by far
Than pearls from the depth of the sea.

Be kind to thy sister; not many may know
The depth of true sisterly love;
The wealth of the ocean lies fathoms below
The face that sparkles above.

Be kind to thy father, once fearless and bold;
Be kind to thy mother so near;
Be kind to thy brother nor show thy heart cold;
Be kind to thy sister so dear.

GENEALOGICAL TABLE

CHAPTER XV.

GENEALOGICAL TABLE OF—

B-4, B-5, B-6, B-7, B-9, B-10.

B-1 JOHN HARBAUGH, b. May 6, 1735, probably in Switzerland.

C-1 GEORGE HARBAUGH, m. Betty Britton, moved to Uniontown, Md.

C-2 JACOB HARBAUGH, *

C-3 JOHN HARBAUGH, b. Dec. 5, 1762, d. Oct. 5, 1800, buried at York, Pa.

D-1 FREDERICK HARBAUGH, resided at Eaton, Preble Co., O.

C-4 MARGARET HARBAUGH, m. Peter Zeigler, lived near her father.

C-5 MARY HARBAUGH, m. William Johnson, lived at York, Pa.

C-6 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, m. to a Mr. Bahn, lived many years at Kreutz Creek.

C-7 JULIA HARBAUGH, m. to Michael Hengst, lived at Chockley, York Co., Pa.

B-5 HENRY HARBAUGH, never married.

B-6 YOST HARBAUGH, b. on Kreutz Creek, Oct. 16, 1741, lived at York, Pa.

C-1 EVA HARBAUGH, b. 1766, m. Mr. Wolff, resided in York, Pa., and died there Feb. 28, 1852, in the 86th year of age.

C-2 ANNA CATHARINE HARBAUGH, m. Mr. Walter and at his death, married to a Mr. Fisher of Waynesboro.

C-3 JOHN HARBAUGH, lived near Mt. Maria Furnace, Adams Co., Pa., d. 1838.

D-1 POLLY HARBAUGH, m. George Baker, lived on Hanover turnpike, below Hampstead.

D-2 YOST HARBAUGH, lived on the South Mountain.

D-3 ELIAS HARBAUGH, lived in Harbaugh's Valley.

D-4 REBECCA HARBAUGH, m. George Flaut, lived on South Maintain, later moved to Perry Co., O.

D-5 SUSAN HARBAUGH, m. John McClean, lived in Sabillasville, Md.

D-6 JOHN HARBAUGH, wagoner from Philadelphia, Baltimore, b. Pittsburg, never married.

D-7 SAMUEL HARBAUGH, resided in Perry Co., O.

C-4 JACOB HARBAUGH, owned a mill on the Bermudian Creek, not far from Berlin.

D-1 A daughter of his married a Mr. Spangler West of York.

C-5 A daughter married to a Mr. Emmert.

B-7 LEONARD HARBAUGH, b. at Kreutz Creek, York Co., Pa., May 10, 1749, married Rebecca Rinebeck of Germantown, Pa.

B-7 Leonard Harbaugh, b. at Kreutz Creek, York Co., Pa., May 10, 1749, married Rebecca Rinebeck of Germantown, Pa.

C-4 WILLIAM HARBAUGH, never married, d. in Washington, D. C.

C-2 LEONARD HARBAUGH.

D-1 JEROME HARBAUGH, lived in Baltimore.

D-2 EDWARD HARBAUGH, lived at Georgetown.

C-3 *THOMAS HARBAUGH*, b. in Baltimore, Md.,
March 5, 1777.

D-1 *SAMUEL G. HARBAUGH*.

C-4 *JOSEPH HARBAUGH*, lived in Washington,
D. C.

D-1 *JOSEPH HARBAUGH*.

D-2 *THEODORE HARBAUGH*.

D-3 *RANDOLPH HARBAUGH*.

D-4 *VALENTINE HARBAUGH*.

D-5 *LEONARD HARBAUGH*.

D-6 *ELIZA HARBAUGH*.

D-7 *ADELINE HARBAUGH*.

C-5 *SAMUEL HARBAUGH*, moved to Cincinnati,
Ohio.

C-6 *GEORGE HARBAUGH* *

C-7 *JESSE HARBAUGH*.

C-8 *DAVID HARBAUGH*, never married, d. in
Washington, D. C.

C-9 *CHARLES HARBAUGH*, never married, d. in
army.

C-10 *DANIEL HARBAUGH*, lived in Washington,
D. C.

C-11 *BENJAMIN HARBAUGH*, m. a daughter of
Mrs. Elizabeth.

D-1 *JAMES REYNOLDS HARBAUGH*.

E-1 *Frederick Harbaugh*.

E-2 *Valentine Harbaugh*.

E-3 *Harry Harbaugh*.

D-2 *THOMAS HARBAUGH*.

D-3 *DANIEL HARBAUGH* *

- D-1 REBECCA HARBAUGH, m. A. Helming.
E-1 *Harry Harbaugh.*
E-2 *Virginia Harbaugh.*
E-3 *Mary Harbaugh.*
E-4 *Catharine Harbaugh.*
D-5 ANN ELIZA HARBAUGH.
D-6 JULIAN HARBAUGH.
D-7 RUNELIA HARBAUGH.
D-8 MARIA HARBAUGH.
D-9 SARAH HARBAUGH.
D-10 CAROLINE HARBAUGH.
B-8 MARY ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, b. on Good
Friday, 1753, m. to Godfrey Lenhart.
B-9 ANNA MARGARET, m. to Mr. Bailey.
B-10 ANNA CATHARINE HARBAUGH, m. to Mr.
Breinson.

(Other Harbaughs whom it is impossible to place in the above table for lack of data: Henry Harbaugh, the author of the *Annals*, mention two—Daniel and William—then living at New Lisbon, Ohio, and I have a newspaper clipping giving an account of a Henry Harbaugh that emigrated from Green County, Pa., in 1833 to Danville, Ill., and had just died there at the age of 108 years.)

RECORD OF

..... born

Married at..... Date.....

by..... officiating

..... Parents

.....Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

----- Born -----

----- Sire
----- Grand Sire
----- Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA:

CHAPTER XVI.

GENEALOGICAL TABLE—THE DESCENDENTS OF

Yost Harbaugh,
George Harbaugh, B-1.
Ludwig Harbaugh, B-2.

Ancestry of Jacob Harbaugh, B-3.

A-1. YOST HARBAUGH

B-1 GEORGE HARBAUGH, b. about the year 1727, in Switzerland, moved to Harbaugh's Valley about 1760 or 1761.

C-1 *GEORGE HARBAUGH*, lived on the old homestead. Afterwards moved to Bedford Co., Pa. Had a son, John, who was a cabinet maker, also a daughter, who married a Mr. Eyler, also another son, who moved to Tuscarawas Co., Ohio, and likely other children.

C-2 *JOHN HARBAUGH*, lived at Shulyz's mill, blacksmith, later moved to Muskingum Co., Ohio, about 1798 to 1800.

C-3 *ANNA REGINA HARBAUGH*, m. Mr. Eyler.

C-4 *ELIZABETH HARBAUGH*, m. Mr. Fetter, lived at Bethlehem, Pa. Died at Lancaster, Pa.

C-5 *

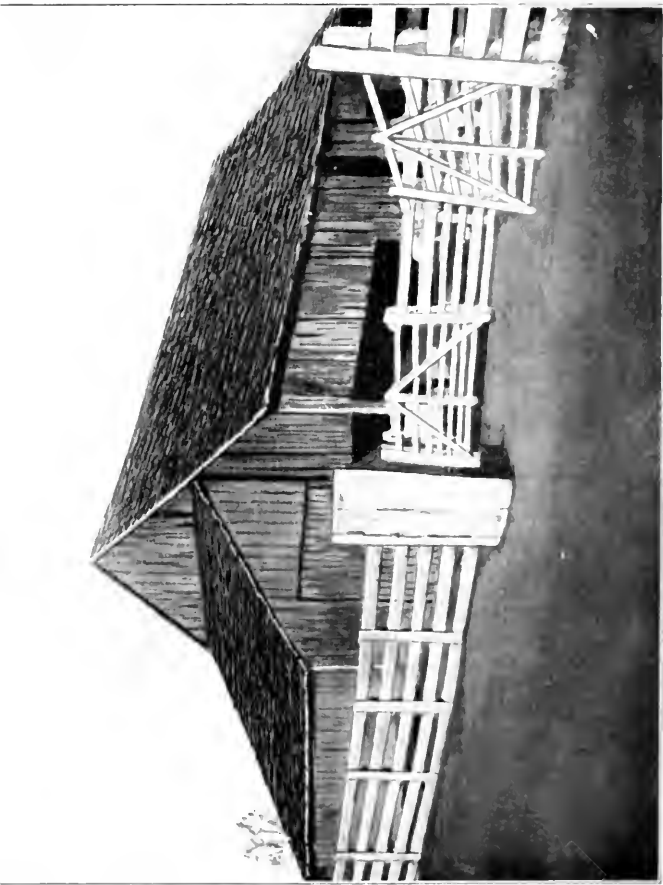
B-2 LUDWIG HARBAUGH.

C-1 *CHRISTIAN HARBAUGH*, b. Jan. 14, 1753, at Middletown, Md., d. March 23, 1836.

D-1 PETER HARBAUGH, lived near Thomastown Pa.

D-2 CHRISTIAN HARBAUGH, lived near Graceham

D-3 JOHN HARBAUGH, the tanner, b. July 27, 1787, a farmer, south of Sabillesville, in



Yost HARRINGTON'S BARN Erected over 150 years ago and still standing.

the Valley, m. Margaret Harbaugh, dr. of C-3 of B-3.

D-4 ELIAS HARBAUGH, wagon-maker, lived in Waynesboro, Pa.

D-5 HENRY HARBAUGH, lived on the old homestead in the Valley.

D-6 ALEXANDER HARBAUGH, lived at Waterloo, Pa.

D-7 SOLOMON HARBAUGH, moved to Harrison Co., Indiana, then later to Kentucky.

D-8 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, died, single.

D-9 MARY HARBAUGH, m. D-1 of C-3 of B-2—(Jacob).

D-10 REBECCA HARBAUGH, m. John Eyler.

D-11 CHARLOTTE HARBAUGH, m. Mr. Willman, a tailor.

D-12 SABINA HARBAUGH, m. Mr. Byerly, lived on Pipe Creek, Md.

C-2 JACOB HARBAUGH, (Mountain Jacob), m. to Mrs. Winters, a widow. No offspring.

C-3 HENRY HARBAUGH, moved to Kentucky, near Lexington.

C-4 PETER HARBAUGH, accidentally drowned in Monocacy Creek, on what was to have been his wedding day.

C-5 YOST HARBAUGH, lived in Valley, d. in 1836 or 1837, aged about 60 yr.

D-1 THOMAS HARBAUGH, b. 1796, Oct. 8, m. Mary Exline.

E-1 Rebecca *

E-2 *Julia Harbaugh*, m. Wm. Bell, Jan. 21,
1828.

F-1 George Bell.

F-2 Thomas Harbaugh Bell.

G-1 Hazel Julia Bell *

G-2 Emma J. Bell.

F-3 John Alexander Bell. *

F-4 Charles W. Bell.

E-3 *Louis Harbaugh* *

E-4 *Valentine Harbaugh*.

F-1 William Thomas Harbaugh.

G-1 Milo Byrd Harbaugh.

H-1 Walter Glen Harbaugh.

H-2 William Joseph Harbaugh.

H-3 Cleora Fern Harbaugh.

H-4 Lillian Fay Harbaugh.

H-5 Evelyn Pearl Harbaugh.

G-2 George Dixon Harbaugh.

H-1 Thelma May Harbaugh.

H-2 Arthur A. Harbaugh.

H-3 Erba Ellen Harbaugh.

H-4 Roberta Lenore Harbaugh.

H-5 Laurence L. Harbaugh.

H-6 Bernice Harbaugh.

H-7 George Leroy Harbaugh.

G-3 Josephine Rose Harbaugh, m. Ely
Messimer.

H-1 Charles Emert Messimer.

H-2 Lillie May Messimer.

H-3 Hazel Josephine Messimer.

H-4 George Ely Messimer.

- G-4 James Ingalls Harbaugh.
 - H-1 William Ernest Harbaugh.
 - H-2 Lloyd Lee Harbaugh.
 - H-3 James Valentine Harbaugh.
- G-5 Jack Harbaugh.
- F-2 John Alpheus Harbaugh, m. Sarah J. Kessler.
 - G-1 Carrie Ann Harbaugh, m. Ed. Washburn.
 - H-1 Johnnie Washburn *
 - H-2 Sarah May Washburn.
 - H-3 Ethel Mary Washburn.
 - G-2 Freddy V. Harbaugh *
 - G-3 Mary Elizabeth Harbaugh, m. Wm. Goodheart.
 - H-1 Florence Marie Goodheart.
 - H-2 Ralph William Goodheart.
 - H-3 Ray Marion Goodheart.
 - G-4 Walter Ray Harbaugh.
 - H-1 Helen Harbaugh *
 - H-2 Frances Harbaugh.
 - G-5 Roy Winfield Harbaugh.
 - H-1 Clyde Emery Harbaugh.
 - H-2 Opal Loraine Harbaugh.
 - H-3 Pearl Elizabeth Harbaugh.
- F-3 Lizzie Ann Harbaugh, m. James Tennant.
 - G-1 Charles James Tenant.
 - H-1 George Valentine Tenant.
 - H-2 Edith Marie Tenant.
 - G-2 Valentine H. Tenant.
- F-4 Mary Ann Harbaugh, m. Amos J. Messemer. No offspring.

F-5 Emmet Valentine Harbaugh.

G-1 Dora May Harbaugh, m. Ross
Flickinger.

H-1 Ada Elizabeth Flickinger.

G-2 Lawrence Thomas Harbaugh *

G-3 Stella Belle Harbaugh.

G-4 Charles Valentine Harbaugh.

G-5 Lettie Pearl Harbaugh.

G-6 Fred Emerson Harbaugh.

G-7 Edith Mary Harbaugh.

G-8 Ruth Marie Harbaugh.

G-9 John Franklin Harbaugh.

G-10 Valentine Emmet Harbaugh.

E-5 *Elizabeth Harbaugh*, m. John Tinny.
Later Jos. Cable.

F-1 Lavina Tinny.

F-2 *

E-6 *Louisa Harbaugh*, m. Joseph Smith.

F-1 Charles A. Smith.

G-1 Roland Smith.

G-2 Harold Warren Smith.

G-3 Clayton Franklin Smith.

F-2 Myrtle Smith, m. Robert H. Durham.

G-1 Walter Smith Durham.

G-2 Joseph I. Durham.

G-3 James A. Durham.

G-4 Alice C. Durham.

G-5 Charles R. Durham.

G-6 Alta M. Durham.

G-7 Jennie E. Durham.

G-8 Mary G. Durham.

G-9 May A. Durham.

G-10 Gladys M. Durham.

- F-3 Willie Smith.
- E-7 *Irenius Harbaugh.*
- F-4 William Lewis Harbaugh, m. Iva
Alice Carr.
- G-1 Helen Harbaugh, m. R. W. Der-
ringer.
- G-2 Hattie Harbaugh.
- G-3 Yost Harbaugh.
- G-4 Dorothy Harbaugh.
- G-5 Howard *
- G-6 Eugene *
- F-2 Mattie Belle Harbaugh, m. Thomas
V. Newell.
- G-1 Leland Newell.
- G-2 Edmond Newell.
- G-3 Leonard Newell.
- G-4 Paul Newell.
- F-3 Anna M. Harbaugh *
- F-4 Julia L. Harbaugh, m. Arthur C.
Wolfe.
- G-1 Emma Wolfe.
- G-2 Keith Wolfe.
- G-3 Lester Wolfe.
- G-4 Leota Wolfe.
- G-5 Arthur C. Wolfe.
- G-6 John Wolfe.
- E-8 *Mary Harbaugh*, m. Edward F. Roberts,
later m. Cessina Boor.
- F-4 Thomas Harbaugh Roberts
- G-4 Benjamin Garfield Roberts.
- H-1 Donald Thomas Roberts.
- H-2 Robert Wade Roberts.

TABLES

G-2 Jennie Belle Roberts, m. Ralph E. Rickets.

H-1 Thelma Fern Rickets.

G-3 Carl Logan Roberts.

G-4 Edward Earl Roberts.

H-1 Arvilla Adaline Roberts.

H-2 Dorotha Emiline Roberts.

G-5 Mary Sophronia, m. Frank H. Clarke.

H-1 Kenneth Keith Clarke.

G-6 Clark Adair Roberts.

G-7 Russell Roy Roberts.

G-8 Donald Thomas Roberts *

F-2 Joseph D. *

F-3 Mary Estella *

F-4 Anna May Roberts, m. Freeman Gibbeny.

G-1 Ella *

G-2 Mary Gibbeny, m. Carl Schaffer.

G-3 Florence Gibbeny, m. Wm. Beach.

H-1 Vere Marie Beach *

G-4 Bertha Eva Gibbeny.

G-5 Oleon *

G-6 Allie T. Gibbeny.

G-7 Lowell D. Gibbeny.

F-5 John Valentine Roberts.

G-1 Lewis Orlo Roberts.

G-2 Milo John Roberts.

H-1 Willard Wayne Roberts.

G-3 Irving Earl Roberts.

G-4 Lisle Frances Roberts.

G-5 Pliny Jay Roberts.

G-6 Ima Marie Roberts.



THOMAS J. HARBAUGH
While in Ohio State Senate

- G-7 Raymond Willis Roberts.
 F-6 Edward F. Roberts.
 F-7 Emma A. Roberts.
 E-9 *Thomas Jefferson Harbaugh*, m. Anna Scott.
 F-1 Richard Edgar Harbaugh.
 G-1 Beatrice Miles Harbaugh.
 G-2 Raymond Harbaugh.
 G-3 Dewitt Scott Harbaugh.
 F-2 Thomas Oliver *
 F-3 Charles Alvin Harbaugh.
 G-1 Frederick Joseph Harbaugh.
 G-2 Alice Harbaugh.
 G-3 Mary Harbaugh.
 G-4 Louise Harbaugh.
 G-5 Phyllis Harbaugh.
 G-6 Thomas Harbaugh.
 F-4 Mary Elva Harbaugh.
 F-5 Samuel Rutherford Harbaugh, m. Inez Darbyshire.
 G-1 Maybelle La Vier Harbaugh.
 G-2 Marion Maurine Harbaugh.
 F-6 James William Harbaugh.
 G-1 Tiny Tim (?)
 E-10 *Sophronia Harbaugh*, m. Isaac Ludwig.
 F-1, F-2, F-3 died in infancy.
 F-4 Thomas J. Ludwig.
 G-1 Mary L. Ludwig.
 G-2 Lawrence Ludwig.
 F-5 Omer L. Ludwig.
 G-1 Cecil Ludwig.
 G-2 Sidney Merwin Ludwig.
 G-3 Nellie M. Ludwig.

- G-4 Dwight Lee Ludwig.
 F-6 Edwin Guy Ludwig.
 F-7 Lluella Ludwig.
- E-11 *Margaretta Harbaugh* died in 18th year
 E-12 *William Theodore Harbaugh*, m. Mar-
 tha Williams.
- F-1 Isaac Everett Harbaugh, m. Rose
 Frost.
- G-1 Leslie Harbaugh *
 G-2 Charles F. Harbaugh.
 G-3 Clarence Harbaugh.
 G-4 Clyde Harbaugh.
- F-2 Ortha Delphene Harbaugh, m. John
 Benton Pence.
- G-1 Ola May Pence.
 G-2 William Alfred Pence.
 G-3 Florence Inez Pence.
 G-4 Myrtle Lenore Pence.
 G-5 Alice Lucile Pence *
 G-6 Clara Irene Pence.
 G-7 Richard Ordell Pence.
- F-3 Orintha May Harbaugh, m. Amos
 Benroth.
- G-1 Gladys Myrtle Benroth.
 G-2 William Henry Benroth.
 G-3 Ethel Marie Benroth.
 G-4 Elmer Harold Benroth.
 G-5 Josephine Benroth.
 G-6 Ernestine Benroth.
- F-4 Effie Edith Harbaugh.
 F-5 Thomas Bertin Harbaugh, m. Nellie
 Tate.

- G-1 Gilbert Donald Harbaugh.
G-2 Olive Lucille Harbaugh.
G-3 Maxadore Harbaugh.
F-6 Mary Myrtle Harbaugh, m. Fred Beam.
G-1 Pearl Ancita Beam.
D-2 WILLIAM HARBAUGH.
D-3 DANIEL HARBAUGH.
D-4 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, m. Charles Smith.
D-5 SARAH HARBAUGH, m. Henry Fitz.
D-6 SOPHIA HARBAUGH, m. John Nagel.
D-7 MARGARET HARBAUGH.
C-6 *JOHN* *
C-7 *ELIZABETH HARBAUGH*, m. a Mr. Rice, moved to Kentucky.
C-8 *MARY HARBAUGH*, m. Michael Flickinger, moved to Muskingum Co., O.
C-9 *CHRISTINA HARBAUGH*, m. Wm. Sweney, lived and died in Muskingum Co., O.
C-10 *MARGARET HARBAUGH*, m. Andrew Willard, lived south of Shultz's mill.

RECORD OF

..... born

Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

..... Born

..... Sire

..... Grand Sire

..... Great Grand Sire

.....

.....

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA

CHAPTER XVII.

POSTERITY OF B-3.

Jacob Harbaugh.

B-3 JACOB HARBAUGH.

C-1 ANNA MARGARETTA HARBAUGH, m.
Henry Snyder. No offspring.

C-2 JACOB HARBAUGH, b. March 21, 1763, d.
Dec. 16, 1842.

D-1 JOSEPH HARBAUGH. No offspring.

D-2 MARY HARBAUGH, m. Valentine Pentzer,
near Dayton, O.

D-3 JONATHAN HARBAUGH, lived on Monocacy
Creek.

D-4 BENJAMINE HARBAUGH, lived near the head
of Monocacy Creek.

D-5 SOLOMON HARBAUGH.

D-6 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, m. Jacob Working,
Gettysburg.

D-7 DAVID HARBAUGH, m. Miss Doufler.

D-8 NANCY HARBAUGH, m. Jacob Shover.

D-9 CATHARINE HARBAUGH, m. George Miller.

D-10 MATILDA HARBAUGH, m. Hiram Boyd,
moved to Ohio.

Jacob Harbaugh—C-2 of B-3—at his death were 10 children, 51 grandchildren and 22 great-grandchildren, in all 83 descendants.

C-3 JOHN HARBAUGH, b. May 27, 1764, m. Elizabeth Winters.

D-1 JACOB HARBAUGH, m. D-9 of C-1 of B-2,
(Mary Harbaugh), died Feb. 12, 1849.

E-1 Jeremiah Harbaugh.

E-2 Susan Harbaugh, m. Thomas Eyzer.

- E-3 *Andrew Harbaugh.*
 E-4 *Sabina Harbaugh.*
 E-5 *Rebecca Harbaugh, m. Samuel Bowers.*
 E-6 *Charles Harbaugh.*
 E-7 *Elizabeth Harbaugh, d.*
 E-8 *Jacob Harbaugh, d.*
 E-9 *Charlotte Sabilla Harbaugh, d.*
 E-10 *Mary Catharine Harbaugh, d.*
 E-11 *Lydia Ann Harbaugh.*
 E-12 *William Harbaugh.*
- D-2 MARGARET HARBAUGH, m. John Harbaugh,
 the tanner, D-3 of C-1 of B-2, b. June 12,
 1796, d. March 22, 1814.
- E-1 *Julian Harbaugh.*
 E-2 *John Henry Harbaugh.*
 E-3 *Caroline Harbaugh.*
 E-4 *Catharine Harbaugh.*
 E-5 *Susan Harbaugh.*
 E-6 *Margaret Harbaugh.*
 E-7 *Electus Harbaugh.*
 E-8 *Jefferson Lewis Franklin Harbaugh.*
- D-3 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, m. Peter McClain.
- E-1 *Susan McClain.*
 E-2 *John McClain.*
 E-3 *Elizabeth McClain.*
 E-4 *Catharine McClain.*
 E-5 *Isabella McClain.*
 E-6 *Mary Jane McClain.*
 E-7 *Margaret Sarilla McClain.*
- D-4 HENRY HARBAUGH, b. Jan. 22, 1800, m.
 Martha Young.
- E-1 *Sarilla Harbaugh.*
 E-2 *Celiarm Harbaugh.*

- E-3 *Mary Isabelle Harbaugh.*
 E-4 *Ann Maria Harbaugh.*
 E-5 *Catharine Harbaugh.*
 E-6 *George Martin Harbaugh.*
 E-7 *Martha Delia Harbaugh.*
 E-8 *Diana Agnes Harbaugh.*
 E-9 *John Henry Franklin Harbaugh.*
- D-5 JOHN HARBAUGH, b. Dec. 5, 1801, m.
 Matilda Brown.
- E-1 *Elizabeth Harbaugh*, m. George Car-
 baugh. Both are dead.
- F-1 Ellen Carbaugh, b. Nov. 18, 1889, d.
 Oct. 18, 1908. m. Scott Hershy,
 Waynesboro, Pa.
- F-2 Herman Carbaugh, b. Dec. 30, 1891,
 m. Dr. John Koons, Waynesboro,
 Pa.
- F-3 Atha Carbaugh, b. Sept. 20, 1893, m.
 Charles Lecron, Waynesboro, Pa.
- E-2 *John Harbaugh*, m. A. Jacobs, moved to
 Seattle, Washington.
- F-1 Harbaugh, lives at 1127 27th Ave.,
 Seattle, Wash.
- F-2 Dr. C. C. Harbaugh, Woolly, Wash.
- F-3 Mrs. H. H. O'Elley, 419 D St.,
 Pelamina, Calif.
- F-4 Mrs. Geo. Drefrea, 707 S. O St.,
 Tacoma, Wash.
- F-5 Mrs. A. E. Chamberlin, Tacoma,
 Wash.
- F-6 Miss Anna G. Harbaugh, 623 S. G
 St., Tacoma, Wash.

(Names and number of children of each family are not known.)

E-3 *Lewis Harbaugh*, b. Sept. 1830, d. Nov. 1912, m. Catherine Strite, b. 1835, d. Aug., 1870.

F-1 Alice Harbaugh, b. Aug., 1854, m. Martin Stroek.

G-1 Frank Stroek, m. Miss Funk, Mason & Dixon, Pa.

G-2 Lewis Stroek.

F-2 D. C. Harbaugh, b. Nov. 18, 1855, m. Mary Tudhope, b. July 24, 1862, 1700 W. 10th Ave., Topeka, Kan.

G-1 Gertrude Harbaugh, b. Dec. 7, 1881, m. C. A. Siscoe, Linwood, Kan.

H-1 Donald Siscoe, b. Nov. 17, 1900.

H-2 Mary Siscoe, b. July 24, 1904.

G-2 Lewis C. Harbaugh, b. Jan. 3, 1885, m. Lucile Ward of Topeka, Kan.

H-1 Kenneth Harbaugh, b. Nov. 16, 1908.

H-2 Louise Harbaugh, b. June 13, 1911.

G-3 Edith Harbaugh, b. June 27, 1887, m. Arthur Schaprey, Topeka, Kan.

G-4 Nellie Harbaugh, b. Aug. 4, 1889, m. Walter Scholtz, Frankfort, Kan.

- G-5 Ruth Harbaugh, b. Aug. 18, 1898.
Single at home in Topeka, Kan.
- F-3 Clara Harbaugh, b. Aug., 1858, m.
Harry Myers, d. Aug., 1881.
- G-1 Mintie Myers, b. 1877, m. Mr.
McDowell, Waynesboro, Pa.
- G-2 Maude Myers, b. 1879, m. a Mr.
Stonffer, Waynesboro, Pa.
- F-4 Charles Harbaugh, b. May, 1861, m.
Lizzie Frantz, of Maugansville,
Md., now living at Linwood, Kan.
- G-1 Ella Harbaugh, b. Nov., m. a Mr.
Jones. d.
- H-1 *
- G-2 Harry Harbaugh, single, at home.
- G-3 Allen Harbaugh, single, at home.
- F-5 Ida A. Harbaugh, b. May, 1863, m.
Albert Miller, who died in Aug.
1894.
- G-1 Nellie Miller, b. April, 1892.
- G-2 Alberta Miller, b. Aug., 1894.
Mrs. Miller and daughters live in Hag-
erstown, Md. Both daughters are
teaching in the public schools.
- F-6 John Harbaugh, b. June 24, 1867, d.
April 21, 1894, m. Anna Duncan
of Linwood, Kan.
- G-1 Hazel Harbaugh, b. June 24, 1894
Teacher.
- G-2 Esther Harbaugh, b. Dec. 18,
1896. Teacher.
- G-3 Frank Harbaugh, b. June 4, 1909.

- E-5 *David Harbaugh*, m., both are dead.
- F-1 *Hattie Harbaugh*, m. a Mr. Davis,
Waynesboro, Pa.
- F-2 *Harry Harbaugh*, m. Waynesboro, Pa.
- G-1 Name unknown.
- G-2 Name unknown.
- F-3 *William Harbaugh*, m., Waynesboro,
Pa.
- G-1 Name unknown.
- G-2 Name unknown.
- G-3 Name unknown.
- E-6 *Thomas Harbaugh*, b. June 29, 1836, m.
Julia Shuler, d. March 29, 1915,
Topeka, Kan.
- E-7 *Mary Jane Harbaugh*, m. *William Pot-*
ter. He is dead. She is living near
Greencastle, Pa.
- F-1 *Harry Potter*.
- G-1
- G-2 (Names unknown)
- G-3
- F-2 *Nettie Potter*, m. a Mr. Shank, of
Greencastle, Pa.
- G-1
- G-2 (Names unknown)
- G-3
- G-4
- F-3 — — —, m. a Mr. McDowell, Waynes-
boro, Pa.
- G-1 Name unknown.
- F-4 *William Potter*.
- F-5
- G-1

- E-8 *Cornealie Harbaugh*, unmarried, d. 1889.
- E-9 *James K. Harbaugh*, m. Laura Speck, Linwood, Kan. He died in 1911.
- F-1 Effie Harbaugh, m. Patton Collins.
- F-2 Daisy Harbaugh, m. Jacob Caulk.
- F-3 Merrill Harbaugh.
- F-4 Ruby Harbaugh, m. Henry Meinke, Kansas City, Mo.
- G-1 Albert Harbaugh, b. 1911.
- G-2 (2 weeks old) ?
- D-6 JONATHAN HARBAUGH, b. Oct. 18, 1803, m. Elizabeth Stephey.
- E-1 *George Harbaugh*.
- E-2 *
- E-3 *Isabella Harbaugh*.
- E-4 *Samuel Milton Harbaugh*.
- E-5 *William Henry Harbaugh*.
- E-6 *Rosina Elizabeth Harbaugh*.
- E-7 *John Nicholas Harbaugh*.
- E-8 & E-9 *Twins*. *
- D-7 CATHARINE HARBAUGH, m. David Rhoads, b. 1804, d. Dec. 23, 1848. Lived near Emmetsburg, Md.
- E-1 *Abraham Rhoads*.
- E-2 *Catharine Rhoads*.
- E-3 *David Rhoads*.
- E-4 *Emily Rhoads*.
- E-5 *Lewis Rhoads*.
- E-6 *Frederick Rhoads*.
- E-7 *John Rhoads*.
- E-8 *

D-8 DAVID HARBAUGH, b. May, 1809, m. Susan Brown.

E-1 *Martin Harbaugh.*

E-2 *Millon Westey Harbaugh.*

E-3 *Emily Harbaugh.*

E-4 *Cornelius Harbaugh.*

E-5 *Hamilton Harbaugh.*

E-6 *Susan Harbaugh.*

E-7 *John Ignatius Harbaugh, d., and*

E-8 *David Keller Harbaugh, d., twins.*

E-9 *

The descendants of C-3 of B-3, children and grand children, 72; great-grandchildren, 21; total 101.

C-1 SUSANNAH HARBAUGH, b. Nov. 6, 1765, m. Jacob Hoover.

D-1 DANIEL HOOVER.

E-1 *Jacob Hoover* lived near Millerstown, Pa.

E-2 A son, lived near Millerstown, Pa.

D-2 RACHEL HOOVER, m. Mr. Kellenberger, moved to near Dayton, O., later farther west.

D-3 SOPHIA HOOVER, m. twice; first to Mr. Peoples, second to Mr. Deal.

D-4 MARGARET HOOVER, m. Mr. Hershberger, moved west.

D-5 CATHARINE HOOVER, m. Mr. Weller.

C-5 CATHARINE HARBAUGH, b. March 6, 1767, never married. Died in a good old age.

C-6 BARBARA HARBAUGH, b. March 2, 1768, never married, died Oct. 6, 1809.

C-7 JULIAN HARBAUGH, b. June 21, 1769.

C-8 ANNA MARIE HARBAUGH, b. March 17, 1771, m. John Shriver.

D-1 JULIAN SHRIVER, m. John Fullerton.

D-2 MARGARET SHRIVER, m. Balsar Miller, after his death to David Hubbard.

D-3 CATHARINE SHRIVER, m. Ignatius Brown, lived at Cavetown, Md.

D-4 HENRY SHRIVER, lived on the homestead near Leistersburg.

C-9 HENRY HARBAUGH, b. Aug. 22, 1772, d. Nov. 11, 1844, never married.

C-10 GEORGE HARBAUGH, b. March 17, 1774, on homestead in Valley.

D-1 CATHARINE HARBAUGH, b. Sept. 9, 1801, m. Abraham Welty.

E-1 George Welty, b. Aug. 1, 1820, d. June 22, 1851.

E-2 Jacob Welty.

E-3 John Welty.

E-4 Nancy Welty.

E-5 Elizabeth Welty.

E-6 Susan Welty.

E-7 Abraham Welty.

E-8 Rebecca Welty.

E-9 Sarah Welty.

E-10 William Henry Welty, d.

E-11 *

E-12 *

E-13 *

D-2 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, b. Dec. 13, 1802, m. D. M. Livers, moved to Monroe, Ill.

E-1 *

E-2 *

E-3 *Ann Livers.*

E-4 *George Livers.*

E-5 *William Livers.*

E-6 *John Livers.*

E-7 *David Livers.*

E-8 *Samuel Livers.*

E-9 *Margaret A. Livers.* ninth child and youngest daughter of D. M. Livers and Elizabeth Harbaugh Livers, was born May 23, 1844, died Nov. 8, 1875, in Shelby County, Illinois. She was married May 4, 1866, to W. S. Austin of Shelby County, Illinois. To them two children were born:

F-1 Mary Elizabeth Livers, b. Feb. 5, 1867.

F-2 Henry Drason Livers, b. Dec. 18, 1870.

Mary Elizabeth was married in Shelbyville, Ill., April 2, 1889, to J. H. Potter of Donnellson, Ill. To them one son was born:

G-1 Arthur William Potter, b. June 19, 1890, d. Oct. 13, 1893.

Henry Drason was married to Julia Wainright of Citronell, Ala., Sept. 1, 1893. To them two children were born:

G-1 Willie Bell, June 24, 1894.

G-2 Thomas L. Wainright, b. April 24, 1912.

E-10 *Joseph B. Livers*, b. Oct. 8, 1847, m. in Monroe Co., Ill., to Mary Elizabeth Winklepleck, Oct. 31, 1872.

- F-1 William Alfred Livers, b. Oct. 26, 1873, m. Ethel F. Langshaw, June 1, 1913.
- F-2 George Wesley Livers, b. Feb. 6, 1875, m. Cynthia Blackburn, May 8, 1901.
- G-1 Herbert Blackburn Livers, b. June 15, 1908.
- G-2 Alfred Emery Livers, b. March 6, 1906.
- F-3 Margaret Maude, b. March 8, 1877, resides at home.
- F-4 Ada Elizabeth, b. Nov. 21, 1878, resides at home.
- F-5 Ralph Wallace Livers, b. March 8, 1881, m. Nellie M. Young, Aug. 30, 1906.
- G-1 Wallace Stewart Livers, b. Dec. 8, 1907.
- G-2 Ruth Elizabeth Livers, b. Dec. 9, 1910.
- G-3 Harold Arthur Livers, b. May 14, 1914.
- F-6 Maria Josephine Livers, b. Aug. 14, 1884, m. Charles E. Blackburn, Sept. 6, 1910.
- G-1 Ruth Livers Blackburn, b. March 21, 1912.
- G-2 Robert Joseph Blackburn, b. Oct. 20, 1913.
- F-7 Glen Livers, b. March 14, 1886.

F-8 David Livers, b. April 23, 1896.

D-3 NANCY HARBAUGH, b. May 21, 1805, m.
Jacob Hoover.

E-1 *

E-2 *Susan Hoover.*

E-3 *Henry Hoover.*

E-4 *George Hoover.*

E-5 *Elizabeth Hoover.*

E-6 *Jacob Hoover.*

E-7 *Anna Hoover.*

E-8 *Abraham Hoover **

E-9 *David Hoover.*

E-10 *Mary Hoover.*

E-11 *Catharine Hoover.*

E-12 *Rebecca Hoover.*

E-13 *Isabella Hoover.*

E-14 * and

E-15 * twins.

E-16 *John O. Hoover.*

E-17 *Sarah Hoover.*

D-4 JACOB HARBAUGH *

D-5 REBECCA HARBAUGH, b. Oct. 13, 1808, m.
Samuel Barkdoll.

E-1 *John Barkdoll.*

E-2 *Ann Barkdoll.*

E-3 *George Barkdoll.*

E-4 *Julian Barkdoll.*

E-5 *Samuel Barkdoll.*

E-6 *Margaret Barkdoll, and*

E-7 *Mary Barkdoll, twins.*

D-6 SUSAN HARBAUGH, b. March 18, 1810, m.
Wm. Johnson.

E-1 *George H. Johnson.*

- E-2 *Naucy Johnson.*
- E-3 *Washington Johnson.*
- E-4 *Catharine Johnson.*
- E-5 *William Johnson.*
- E-6 *Susan Louisa Johnson.*
- E-7 *Mary Elizabeth Johnson.*
- E-8 *John Aaron Johnson.*
- E-9 *Margaret Charlotte Johnson.*
- E-10 *Sarah Johnson.*

D-7 JOHN HARBAUGH, b. Jan. 12, 1812, Monroe Co., Ill.

- E-1 *Ann Harbaugh.*
- E-2 *George Harbaugh.*
- E-3 *Margaret Harbaugh.*
- E-4 *Catharine Harbaugh.*
- E-5 *Agnes Cecelia **
- E-6 *David Harbaugh.*
- E-7 *Benjamin Harbaugh.*
- E-8 *Joseph Harbaugh **
- E-9 *Jonathan Harbaugh.*

D-8 LEONARD HARBAUGH, b. Jan. 8, 1814, m. Miss Rebecca Helwig, located near Bellefontaine, Logan Co., Ohio.

- E-1 *George Washington Harbaugh.*
- E-2 *Henry Clay Harbaugh.*
- E-3 *John Benjamin Harbaugh.*

D-9 GEORGE HARBAUGH, b. Oct. 28, 1815.

- E-1 *Martha Jane Harbaugh.*
- E-2 *Theodore Augustus Harbaugh.*

D-10 HENRY HARBAUGH, b. Oct. 28, 1817. Author of the Annals. Studied at Mercersburg, Pa., lived in Lancaster, pastor

of the First German Reformed Church,
married Louisa Goodrich Dec. 11, 1843.
Her death occurred at the home of her
parents on Sept. 26, 1847. Again married
to Mary Louisa Linn.

E-1 *Mary Olivia Allena Harbaugh*, b. Oct.
17, 1845.

E-2 *Laura Amanda Harbaugh* *
By Second Marriage

E-1 *

E-2 *

E-3 *Wilson Linn Harbaugh*.

E-1 *

E-5 *Margaret Anna Harbaugh*.

E-6 *Mary Louisa Harbaugh*.

E-7 *Henry Lange Harbaugh*.

E-8 *James Fleming Linn Harbaugh*.

E-9 *John Alvin Harbaugh*.

D-11 WASHINGTON HARBAUGH, b. Jan. 6, 1821.
m. Miss Boetler. Studied medicine at
Philadelphia, practiced at Waynesboro,
moved to Florida.

D-12 DAVID HARBAUGH, b. Nov. 28, 1823.

E-1 *Luther Eccelsior Harbaugh*.

E-2 *Waller Gunn Harbaugh*.

E-3 *Angelina Olivia Harbaugh*.

E-4 *Harlan Keller Harbaugh*.

C-11 YOST HARBAUGH *

C-12 YOST HARBAUGH, b. March 12, 1778, d.
April 28, 1847.

D-1 ELIZABETH HARBAUGH, m. Mr. Culp.

D-2 JULIAN HARBAUGH, m. Hon. John Ever-
hard, Columbus, O.

- D-3 CATHARINE HARBAUGH, m. George Scholl,
Smithberg, Md.
- D-4 MARGARET HARBAUGH, m. Col. Thomas C.
Webb, Massillon, O.
- D-5 MARY ANN HARBAUGH, m. Mr. Duffler,
Frederick, Md.
- D-6 DANIEL HARBAUGH, Massillon, O.
- D-7 SUSAN HARBAUGH.
- C-13 *FREDERICK HARBAUGH* *
- C-14 *JOSEPH HARBAUGH**
- C-15 *ELIAS HARBAUGH*, b. Jan. 1, 1782.
- D-1 LEONARD HARBAUGH, b. Sept. 12, 1818.
- D-2 JACOB HARBAUGH, b. Aug. 18, 1820.
- D-3 HENRY HARBAUGH, b. Aug. 13, 1822.
- D-4 VALENTINE HARBAUGH, b. March 25, 1825.
- D-5 GEORGE HARBAUGH, b. June 9, 1827.
- D-6 HIRAM HARBAUGH, b. Oct. 19, 1829.
- D-7 ELIAS HARBAUGH, b. Jan. 6, 1832.
- D-8 SUSAN HARBAUGH, b. July 22, 1834.
- D-9 SIMON WASHINGTON HARBAUGH, b. Sept.
16, 1836.

RECORD OF

..... born

.....

Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

----- Born -----

----- Sire
----- Grand Sire
----- Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA:

CHAPTER XVIII

ADDITIONAL DATA

Received too Late for Classification

Mrs. Harbaugh was a woman of more than ordinary intelligence. In tracing her ancestry back, we find, too, that her ancestors were also Swiss-German and probably emigrated to this country in the same generation that the Harbaugh's came, though we have no definite account of the two families having any acquaintance before coming to America. The progenator of the family was Christopher Exline or Axline, as it has been variously used and spelled ever since. He settled in the Shenadoah Valley near Winchester, Va.

Christopher Exline had two sons: Adam and John. Adam Exline lived in Friends Cove, Bedford County, Pa., and had four sons: John, Henry, Bernard and Solomon.

Henry, the second son of Adam Exline had four sons: Adam, John, Dan and David.

Bernard, the third son of Adam, had ten children: Adam and Eve, Solomon, Philip, Henry, David and Mary, Valentine, Lizzie Ann, and Joshua.

Thus we find the subject of our sketch, Mary Exline, was the seventh child in the fourth generation from the progenator of this most worthy and excellent family. We have not tried to make this genealogical table complete and perfect, as it is made up largely from personal memory nor bring it up to date. We will also say that there are many worthy and noted Exlines and Axlines in this country now who trace their lineage back to Christopher Exline.

(The above is the Exline record which will appear in the Harbaugh book.)

William Henry, fifth child of David Martin and Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers, was born in Franklin County, Pa., May

22, 1836. He moved with his parents to Monroe County, Ill., April 9, 1845. He served in the United States army during the Civil war from August, 1863, until the close of the war. He was employed in the postoffice at Mendota, Ill., before going into the army, and returned to that work where he spent twenty years, in all, eight of which was as postmaster. The year of 1869 he spent on a farm near Water-ville, Kansas. He was married to Laura S. Dearing of Maine, a school teacher, October 14, 1880, and continued to live in Mendota, Ill., for about seven years, when they moved to Macclemy, Florida. He died a year later, September 28, 1888, of yellow fever which raged as an epidemic in the locality in which he lived. Although he lived so short a time there, his high Christian character and warm humanity of his heart impressed every man, woman and child in that city. His family remained in Florida six years after his death, when they moved to Boston, Mass., where the daughters were educated in the public schools. The children are:

Caroline Elizabeth, born January 4, 1882. She completed her education at Radcliffe. She was married to Harry Theodore Van Huysen of Dorchester, Mass., May 16, 1912. They now live at No. 39 Linden Street, Arlington Heights, Mass., and her mother resides with her. The children are: William Theodore, born March 4, 1913; Elizabeth, born September 16, 1914.

Susie Dearing, born January 20, 1885. She has a taste for agricultural pursuits, and after finishing the public schools, she attended the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Amherst, Mass. She is now engaged in teaching along those lines.

Madge A. Dearing, born January 15, 1887, died April 14, 1888.

David Martin Livers was born April 25, 1804, died February 19, 1872.

Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers was born December 15, 1802, died November 11, 1861.

George Washington (their son) born April 14, 1834, died March 14, 1857.

Samuel Alfred (their son) was born November 24, 1841, died November 20, 1863.

Mrs. Ann Elizabeth (Livers) Brandt was married to James W. Bloyd, March 20, 1860, in Waterloo, Monroe County, Ill. In the spring they moved to St. Clair County. The fall of 1863 they moved to Monroe County, living on the Lily place until the spring of 1864, when they moved onto the D. M. Livers farm, where they are still living at the ripe old age of 80 and 83 years. Their children are:

Margaret Elizabeth, born December 22, 1860. Infant dead.

Mary Ann, born August 9, 1862, in St. Clair County, Ill. She was married to William H. Miles, August 3, 1892. He died December 2, 1907, near Marissia, St. Clair County, Ill. She is now caring for her aged parents, at their home.

Emma Matilda, born December 26, 1863. Married to William T. Chesney, November 20, 1884. He died December 23, 1902, at Waterloo, Ill. Their children are:

James Larkin, born August 31, 1885. He was married to Johan Nugent, March 23, 1905. They live in East St. Louis, Clair County, Ill. They have one son: Joseph Nugent, born January 13, 1906.

David Bloyd, b. Feb. 11, 1887. He was married to Rose Sparr, January 1, 1911. They live in East St. Louis, St. Clair County, Ill. They have one son: Harry David, born February 21, 1912.

William James, born, July 27, 1866, died April 21, 1892. Children:

Virginia, born, December 25, 1867. Infant dead.

Samuel Levi, born January 30, 1869. Unmarried, living with his parents.

Joseph N., born November 1, 1870. Infant dead.

John Henry, born March 25, 1872. Infant dead.

George W., born August, 1873. Infant dead.

Henry Harbaugh, born June 7, 1875. Died Dec. 1875.
Age 6 months, 7 days.

Anna Elizabeth, oldest daughter of David Martin and Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers, was born April 17, 1832. She was married to Charles A. Brandt, December 25, 1853, in Eagle Prairie, Monroe County, Ill. They lived on a nearby farm. He died January 22, 1857. Their children are:

Mary Elizabeth, born November 3, 1854. Infant dead.

David Washington, born February 17, 1856. He was married to Mary Eliza Manning, February 29, 1880, in Shelby County, Ill. Their children are:

John, born November 29, 1882, died in 1908.

Obe W., born December 18, 1884. Married September 9, 1914, to Miss Ara Gurley, in Pratt County, Kan. He and wife were both school teachers, but since their marriage have settled down to farm life.

Edith Elizabeth, born July 11, 1887. For three years past, and at the present time she is teaching in the city schools of Pratt, Kan.

Charles C., born October 15, 1889. He was married March 9, 1913, to Miss Zoe Thompson, in Pratt, Kan., and is living on a farm. They have one daughter: Evelyn Joy, born April 19, 1914.

Emma, born August 4, 1894. She is at present attending business college at Lawrence, Kansas.

Mabel, born July 12, 1898. She is at present a senior at the High School of Pratt County, Kansas.

All of the above children of David W. Brandt were born in Shelby County, Ill. They moved to Pratt County, Kansas, October, 1900, and enjoyed prosperity and health until the

year 1908, when death entered their home and claimed the oldest son, John, at the age of 26 years. He was a teacher and preacher all his short life; was a teacher in the Sabbath School about the age of fifteen and was ordained to the ministry two years before his death, and also taught in the public school. Being the oldest and of noble character, his loss cannot be estimated by his family; but we have the assurance and peace of mind in knowing that all is well with his soul.

John Arnold Livers, son of Elizabeth Harbaugh and David M. Livers, was born February 11, 1838, in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, near Waynesboro. He went with his parents to Monroe County, Illinois, in April, 1845, and on December 1, 1859, went to Mendota, Illinois. There in August, 1862, he enlisted in Company C, 101 Regiment, Illinois Infantry Volunteers. He was wounded at the battle of Harflesville, Tenn., Dec. 7, 1862. The wound resulted in the loss of the left arm, near the shoulder, and he was discharged at Gallatin, Tenn., February, 1863. October 31, 1876, he was married at Mendota to Ada Rebecca, daughter of Rev. J. and Rebecca Fleming. To them were born at Mendota, Illinois:

William Henry, born September 7, 1877.

Roy Clark, born May 10, 1879.

Ada Elizabeth, always called Bessie, born February 20, 1883.

Arnold Fleming, born near Ionia, Kan., on Echo Dell farm, December 8, 1885. His parents still live at Echo Dell farm.

Coming of ancestry so consecrated to the uplift of humanity, it is fitting that these children should all have entered Christian work early in life.

William Henry graduated from Mankato High School in May, 1897. He received the A. B. degree from the University of Kansas in 1904. His time has been spent in teach-

ing either in high school or in teacher training work. He is connected with the Y. M. C. A. and is much interested in work with, and for boys. He is also interested in the various phases of rural life, organization and social welfare work and has had considerable experience in rural work along the various lines mentioned. At present he is teaching Civics and Economics in the St. Joseph, Missouri, Central High School. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and is connected with several fraternal, philanthropic and patriotic organizations.

Roy Clark, second son, was married to Nellie Jane, eldest daughter of George and Caroline Shipley, Kansas City, Mo. The marriage took place November 22, 1904, at the quaint old city of Santa Fe, New Mexico. They have two daughters: Genevieve Lucile and Harriett Elizabeth. They are members of the M. E. Church, Chicago Lawn, Illinois, where they reside. He is a member of the Board of Stewards and his wife is Corresponding Secretary of the Woman's Missionary Society. He graduated from the Mankato High School in 1897 and also holds a diploma from the Kansas City Veterinary College, which he received in 1906. He is employed by the U. S. Government in the meat inspection service at the Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

Ada Elizabeth, only daughter, was married September 1, 1909, to John G. Woodin, M. D., of Iola, Kansas. Together they entered the foreign missionary work under the American Baptist Board of Foreign Missions. Their first station was Haka in the Chin Hills in Burma. For some years she was the only white woman in the station and when the Doctor would be out on jungle tours she was the only white person. With the aid of Ngai Lien, a convert of the mission, she translated many hymns to add to those translated by Rev. A. E. and Mrs. L. H. Carson, who founded the mission in 1898, and gave them a written language. Dr. and Mrs.

Woodin are now in Bhamo, Burma, in charge of the Burmese work there.

Arnold Fleming, third son, graduated from the Mankato High School in 1903 and from the University of Kansas in 1909. He was married August 5, 1911, near Coushatta, Louisiana, to Cena Roberta Christopher, daughter of John Price and Eleanor Christopher, formerly of Kansas. She is a graduate of Greensburg, Kansas, High School and McPherson College. He is a planter of Collegeport, Texas. They are both members of the First Church of Collegeport, Federated. This is an interdenominational church which has solved the problem of providing adequate, efficient church life for a small town. He is a charter member, it being organized after he went there, early in 1910. They have one son: Christopher Wilroy.

Margaret A. Livers, ninth child and youngest daughter of D. M. Livers and Elizabeth Harbaugh Livers (deceased), was born May 23, 1844, died November 8, 1875, in Shelby County, Ill. She was married May 1, 1866, to W. S. Anlin of Shelby County, Ill. To them two children were born:

Mary Elizabeth, born February 5, 1867. She was married to J. H. Potter, of Donnellson, Ill., April 2, 1889, in Shelbyville, Ill. To them one son was born: Arthur William, born June 19, 1890, died October 13, 1893.

Henry Drayson, born December 18, 1870. He married Julia Wainright of Citronell, Ala., September 1, 1893. To them two children were born: Willie Bell, born June 21, 1894; Thomas L. Wainright, born April 21, 1912.

E-1 *Ignatius Harbaugh*, m. a Miss ———.

F-1 Annie E. Harbaugh, m. H. S. Cox,
Tacoma, Washington.

F-2 Bertha J. Harbaugh, m. Mr. Clark,
Tacoma, Washington.

- F-3 Ragon B. Harbaugh, Toppenish, Washington.
- F-4 Rhuebin Harbaugh, Akron, Ohio.
- F-5 Howard E. Harbaugh, Mansfield, Ohio.
- F-6 Thomas Harbaugh, Mansfield, Ohio.
- F-7 Henry I. Harbaugh, Mansfield, Ohio.
- F-8 Charles B. Harbaugh, dead.
- G-1 Margaret Harbaugh, b. June 11, 1882, Mansfield, O.
- G-2 Cornie A. Harbaugh, b. Feb. 12, 1888, m. Thomas Warrell, Sept. 26, 1906.
- H-1 Charles Thomas Warrell, b. July 26, 1907.
- E-2 *John Harbaugh*, m. Miss Jacobs.
- F-1 Harry L. Harbaugh, Seattle, Wash.
- F-2 Dr. C. C. Harbaugh, Sidia Wolley, Washington.
- F-3 Miss H. H. Harbaugh, m. Oellig, Petatunia, Calif.
- F-4 Miss G. C. Harbaugh, m. Dufea, Tacoma, Washington.
- F-5 Miss A. E. Harbaugh, m. Chamberlan, Tacoma, Washington.
- F-6 Miss Anna G. Harbaugh, single, Tacoma, Washington.
- (Do not know how many, if any, children were born to these unions.)
- E-3 *Isabella* (Page 60), m. a Mr. Beard, Chewsville, Md.
- F-1 Preston Beard, Chewsville, Md.

E-6 *Roine E. Harbaugh*, never married,
Chewsville, Md.

(The family are all dead, except as above. Do
not know about any offspring at all,
except as above.)

William Henry, fifth child of David Martin and Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers, was born in Franklin County, Pa., May 22, 1836. He moved with his parents to Monroe County, Ill., April 9, 1845. He served in the Union army during the Civil war from August, 1863, until the close of the war. He was employed in the post office at Mendota, Ill., before going into the army, and returned to that work where he spent twenty years, in all, eight of which were as postmaster. The year of 1869 he spent on a farm near Waterville, Kansas. He was married to Laura S. Dearing of Maine, a school teacher, October 14, 1880, and continued to live in Mendota, Ill., for about seven years, when they moved to Maccalenny, Fla. He died a year later, September 28, 1888, of yellow fever which raged as an epidemic in the locality in which he lived. Although he lived so short a time there, his high Christian character and warm humanity of his heart impressed every man, woman and child in that city. His family remained in Florida six years after his death, when they moved to Boston, Mass., where the daughters were educated in the public schools. The children are:

Caroline Elizabeth, born January 4, 1882. She completed her education at Radcliffe. She was married to Harry Theodore Van Huysen of Dorchester, Mass., May 16, 1912. They now live at 39 Linden Street, Arlington Heights, Mass., and her mother resides with her. The children are: William Theodore, born March 4, 1913; Elizabeth, born September 16, 1914.

Susie Dearing, born January 20, 1885. She has a taste for agricultural pursuits, and after finishing the public schools she attended the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Amherst, Mass. She is now engaged in teaching along those lines.

Madge A., born January 15, 1887, died April 14, 1888.

The following are the records of the births and deaths in the family of David Martin and Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers, not otherwise reported to you, and not given in the Annals (See Page 78).

David Martin Livers was born April 25, 1804, died February 19, 1872.

Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers was born Dec. 15, 1802, died November 11, 1864.

George Washington (their son), born April 14, 1834, died March 14, 1857.

Samuel Alfred (their son) was born November 24, 1841, died November 20, 1863.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Arnold T. Livers of Collegeport, Texas, July 7, 1915, a son, Christopher Wilroy.

Married at Golden, Colo., August 24, 1915, W. H. Livers, oldest son of John H. Livers, E-6, and Miss Elizabeth Kaucher, both of St. Joseph, Mo.

JOSEPH BENJAMIN LIVERS

E-10 Joseph Benjamin Livers, youngest son of David M., and Elizabeth (Harbaugh) Livers, born Oct. 8, 1847, in Monroe Co., Ill., moved to Shelby Co., with his parents in 1864. He moved to Kansas and took a homestead near Waterville, Kansas, April 20, 1869, where he still resides, (May 1, 1915.) He was married to Mary Elizabeth Winklepleck, Oct. 31, 1872, and eight children, all of whom are living, were born to them. The children are:

(1) William Alfred, born Oct. 26, 1873. He was mar-

ried to Ethel F. Langshaw, June 1, 1913. He is a farmer, residing at Shafter, California.

(2) George Wesley, born Feb. 6, 1875. He was married to Cynthia Blackburn, May 8, 1901. He is a Lutheran minister at Allen, Nebraska. Their children are: Herbert Blackburn, born June 15, 1903; Alfred Emery, born March 6, 1908.

(3) Margaret Mand, born March 8, 1877. She is a teacher near her home.

(4) Ada Elizabeth, born Nov. 24, 1878. She resides with her parents.

(5) Ralph Wallace, born March 5, 1881. He was married to Nellie M. Young, Aug. 30, 1906. He is a Lutheran minister at Gypsum, Colorado. Their children are: Wallace Stewart, born Dec. 9, 1907; Ruth Elizabeth Edvinna, born Dec. 9, 1910; Harold Arthur, born May 14, 1911.

(6) Maria Josephine, born Aug. 14, 1884. She was married to Charles E. Blackburn, Sept. 6, 1910. They reside in Atchison, Kansas. Their children are: Ruth Livers, born March 21, 1912; Robert Joseph, born Oct. 20, 1913.

(7) Glen, born March 14, 1886. He is a farmer and farms a large part of his father's land, residing with his parents on the original homestead.

(8) David Linn, born April 23, 1896. He lives at home, when not in school at Midland College, Atchison, Kansas, which is a Lutheran College, at which all of the above children were educated.

RECORD OF

born

Married at Date

by officiating

Parents

Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

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-----	-----	Grand Sire
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CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

RECORD OF

..... born

Married at Date

by officiating

..... Parents

..... Grand Parents

DEATHS

DATE

PLACE

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MEMORANDA:

FAMILY

Born

Sire

Grand Sire

Great Grand Sire

CHILDREN

DATE

PLACE

MEMORANDA

